

# The Cromwell Argus

AND NORTHERN GOLD-FIELDS GAZETTE.

No. 568, Vol. XII

CROMWELL; TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1880.

[Price 6d.]

Cromwell Advertisements

**DAVID A. JOLLY & CO.**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

FAMILY GROCERS

WINE, SPIRIT, AND GENERAL MERCHANTS.

We desire to intimate that in order to meet the growing exigencies of our business, we have lately built substantial stone additions to our former premises.

At the urgent request of our numerous customers, we have added to our other branches of business, that of

**DRAPERY, CROCKERY, & IRONMONGERY.**

We would further notify that, having engaged a Buyer in connection with our business to select special lines consigned from the Home and Melbourne markets, we will in future be in a position to offer such superior advantages to our customers as will not fail to ensure a continuance of their liberal patronage, and, more especially, will command the attention and confidence of the Trade, Runholders, and Large Buyers.

DAVID A. JOLLY & CO.

Our GROCERY STOCK comprises:

Teas, of excellent flavour, in chests, half-chests, and boxes  
Coffees, from the pure bean, ground on the premises  
Cocoa, Chocolate, of the best brands  
Sugars: crystals of every shade, and crushed loaf  
Bacon, Cheese, Butter: weekly supplies from the best dairies  
Jams, Jellies, and Pickles

Candles: best brands

Soap: treble crown, blue mottled, household, scented in bars, cakes, and boxes  
Vestas, by approved makers  
Salt: table, fine, and coarse  
Raisins: Muscatels, Sultanas, and Elemes  
Oils: salad, castor, and kerosene  
Sauces: Lea and Perrins, Mushroom, Nabob, and assorted

TOBACCOS.

Imperial, Aromatic, cable-twist—superior  
Cameron's celebrated brands—Havelock, Golden Bar, Venus tens  
Barrett's Twist, in quarter-tierces and boxes.

Water Lily, Over the Water, navy sixes  
Cut Tobaccos, in pound, half-pound, and quarter-pound tins, and in bulk.

WINES AND SPIRITS.

Brandies: Hennessy's, Associated Vineyard, Martell's, in bulk and case  
Whiskies: Old Glenury, Islay, Longjohn's, in bulk and case  
Rum: Lemon Hart's  
Port: Fine old Offley's, six grape  
Sherry: Gonzalez, six diamond  
Gin: JOKZ Geneva, Nectar, and Kummell  
Old Tom: Burnett's, Bernard's  
Claret: St. Julien's

Moselle: No. 2

Hook: Gold Leaf  
Ginger Wine, in bulk and case  
Ales: Tennent's, Younger's, and Colonial  
Porter: Blood's, Byass's, Guinness's, and Colonial  
Cordials: assorted  
Sarsaparilla: Singleton's, Townsend's  
Bitters: Selter's, Stoughton's

IRONMONGERY STOCK consists of

Blasting powder and fuse  
Gunpowder, caps, and shot  
Long and short handled shovels  
Spades, sluice forks  
Picks and pickhandles  
Gold dishes, hose-pipes  
Drills and drilling hammers  
Manilla and flax ropes  
White lead, castor, boiled, and colza oils  
Galvanised and corrugated iron  
Stoves and piping

Billies and pannikins  
Tea-kettles, iron and tin  
Galvanised iron buckets and tubs  
Iron boilers  
Enamelled and tinned stew and saucepans  
Axes and axe-handles  
Nails, cut and wrought  
Tacks, clout and American cut  
Garden rakes, hoes, and spades  
Cutlery, a large assortment  
Carpenters' tools of every description.

CANVAS, SADDLERY, AND BRUSHWARE.

HOLT'S SEWING MACHINES: CABINET AND HAND.

**DRAPERY AND CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.**

Suits: silk-mixture, Galatea, Paget, sac  
Boys' do.  
Trousers and Vests: Mosgiel, silk-mixed, tweed, doeskin  
Shirts: white dress, crimeans, Scotch twill, tweed  
Pants and undershirts, in flannel, lamb's-wool, merino, and cotton  
Hosiery and hats

Dress materials: wineceys, French merinos, all-wool plaids, prints  
Flannels; Calicos, bleached and unbleached  
Blankets, rugs, quilts  
Table-covers, bed and toilet-covers.  
Cocoa and felt matting  
Hessian, bed-ticking, carpets  
Top, waterproof, and tweed coats; etc., etc.

**BOOTS & SHOES.**

Boots: men's elastic-sides, watertights, halt-Wellingtons; Hayward and North British Gum Boot  
Women's and children's Boots, Shoes, and Slippers, in calf, kid, and cashmere.

N.B.—All goods in this department are marked at low prices.

**CROCKERYWARE.**

Breakfast, dinner, and bedroom sets complete  
Lamps: parlour, hanging, bracket

China, glass, and earthenware goods of every description

**FILTERS, VASES, AND LUSTRES.**

**FANCY GOODS.**

Electro-plated Britannia-metal tea and coffee pots; meerschaum and briar pipes—a choice selection; patent medicines; stationery; perfumery.

**COLONIAL PRODUCE:** Wheat, Oats, Chaff, Pollard, and Potatoes.

D. A. J. & Co. have been appointed sole agents for the sale of Butel Bros.' superior silk-dressed flour, bran, and pollard; and are prepared to promptly execute all orders within a radius of sixty miles.—FLOUR GUARANTEED. TERMS LIBERAL.

**SHERWOOD AND WRIGHT,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

WINE, SPIRIT, AND PROVISION MERCHANTS, AND  
General Storekeepers

MELMORE STREET, CROMWELL.

Having most complete arrangements for the regular consignment of Goods suitable to the market, Sherwood and Wright have pleasure in intimating that they have now on hand, and constantly arriving, full supplies of

WINES, SPIRITS, PROVISIONS, AND  
FAMILY GROCERIES

of the very best quality obtainable, and which will be found to compare most favorably as to price with those of any establishment on the goldfields.

The Stock comprises every class of goods in above line, so that it is unnecessary to give a detailed list.

Messrs Sherwood and Wright have made arrangements for a constant supply of  
FLOUR, BRAN, POLLARD, AND GENERAL PRODUCE

of the finest quality from the Wakatipu Mills. In this line the firm can offer special value.

GOODS DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE DISTRICT.

FAMILIES REGULARLY WAITED UPON.

S. & W. desire specially to state that they have entered into arrangements for the regular supply to them of

**DAIRY PRODUCE**

from one of the finest farms on the Taieri, an advantage which they feel sure their customers will fully appreciate.

Cromwell Advertisements

**I. HALLENSTEIN & CO.,**

HAVE ON HAND

**THE LARGEST AND BEST-SELECTED STOCK**

OF ANY UP-COUNTRY STORE IN

**DRAPERY, BOOTS, IRONMONGERY, CROCKERY**

**WINES and SPIRITS**

SPECIAL ATTENTION DEVOTED TO

**MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING,**

**DIRECT FROM OUR OWN FACTORY.**

A LARGE STOCK OF

**FURNITURE AND BUILDING MATERIALS**

ALWAYS ON HAND.

AGENTS FOR

Robertson & Hallenstein's Celebrated Silk-dressed Wakatip Flour.

A GOOD SUPPLY OF BRAN, POLLARD, AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS ALWAYS ON HAND

**I. HALLENSTEIN & CO.**

**W. TALBOYS'**

REDUCED PRICE LIST OF

**WINTER DRAPERY, CLOTHING & C**

Winceys, 10d and 1s  
Satin Cloths, new shades, 1s 6d  
French Merinos, 2s, 2s 6d and 3s  
All Wool Plaids, 2s 11d  
Fancy Dress, 10s 6d, 12s 6d and 15s  
Black Silks, 60s; Colored, 50s (the Dress)  
Black and Colored Lustres, 11d and 1s 3d  
Costume Cloths, 11d, 1s 3d and 1s 6d  
Horrocks' Calico, 5s 9d per doz  
Unbleached Calico, 5s 9d per doz  
Real Welsh Flannel, 1s 3d and 1s 6d  
Colored Flannels in Twill and Plain  
White Blankets, 13s 6d per pair  
Colored Blankets, 14s—large stock  
Sheeting, 72in, 1s 6d  
Turkish Towels, 12s per doz  
Tweeds, 3s 6d, 4s 6d and 5s 6d  
Carpets and Matting, from 1s 4d

Men's, Youths' and Boys' Clothing in Colonial and English Tweeds and makes  
Men's Suits, 37s 6d, 40s and 45s; Pagets, 50s  
Trousers and Vests, 17s 6d, 22s 6d and 25s  
Trousers, Tweed, 10s 6d, 12s 6d, and 15s  
White and Colored Moles, three crown, 9s  
Coats, splendid stock new goods, from 17s 6d  
Beaver Jackets, 16s 6d  
Knit Drawers, 5s 6d, 7s 6d and 8s 6d  
Serge Drawers, 7s 6d; Cotton, 3s  
Shirts, job lot, at 4s 6d; Crimean, 5s to 10s  
Flannels, large sizes, 5s 6d, 6s 6d and 7s 6d  
Boys' Knicker Suits, 10s 6d, 15s and 17s 6d  
Youths' Suits, 25s, 30s, and 32s 6d  
Men's White Embroidered Shirts  
Gent's Scarfs in great variety  
Large stock Felt Hats, 4s, 5s and 6s 6d  
Bed Rugs, large size, 12s 6d

A Large and Varied Stock of New Goods in Ladies' and Children's Jackets, Trimmings and Untrimmed Hats, Gloves, Scarfs, Lace Sets, Hosiery, Ribbons and Trimmings.

**TALBOYS' CHEAP GROCERY QUOTATIONS**

New Season Tea, (Boxes of 12lb), 23s  
Cocoa (pound tins), 1s 6d  
Muscatels, 1s 2d per lb  
Jordan Almonds, 2s 3d per lb  
Elemes, 7d per lb  
Lemon Peel, 1s 5d per lb  
Two-crown Soap, 12s per box  
Three-crown Soap, 14s per box  
Dates, 10d per lb  
Condensed milk, 1s  
Kerosene (Noonday), 12s per tin.

Fresh Herrings, 8d per tin.  
Lobsters, 11d per tin  
Salmon, 11d per tin  
Sardines (half-pound tins), 11d  
Sardines (quarter-pound tins), 7d  
Oysters, 8d per tin  
Tainish's Jam, 11d per tin  
Figs, 1s per box  
Preserved Fruits, 2s.  
Pickles, 1s per bottle  
Candles 11d per lb

ABOVE PRICES ARE STRICTLY CASH.

Men's Elastic Sides, Lace-ups and Watertights, Colonial Made, 14s 6d.

A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Kid Boots (Copper Toes), 4s 6d.

**W. TALBOYS, LONDON HOUSE, CROMWELL.**

## Cromwell

**N O T I C E**

The following are the days appointed for holding the Resident Magistrate's and Warden's Courts for the months of June, July, August and September, 1880, for the Dunstan division of the Otago Goldfields Districts:—

CLYDE—Every Thursday, excepting the Teviot Court week.

CROMWELL—Every Friday.

ALEXANDRA—Monday, June 14 and 28  
" July 12 and 26  
" August 9 and 23  
" September 6 and 20

[The District Court Office at Alexandra will be open on the above dates for the transaction of business. For the transaction of ordinary business this office will be open every Monday.]

OPHIR—Tuesday, June 29  
" July 27  
" August 24  
" September 21

[This office will be open for the transaction of ordinary business the Tuesday preceding each Court day.]

ROXBURGH—Tuesday, July 20  
" August 17  
" September 14

JACKSON KEDDELL,  
Warden and R.M.

**MR SPENCE H. TURTON**  
BARRISTER,  
SOLICITOR AND CONVEYANCER,  
CROMWELL  
(TWO DOORS BELOW GOODGER'S HOTEL).

Mr TURTON will visit Alexandra and Blacks every Court day, and Clyde when professionally required.

**THOMAS FOOTE,**  
TAILOR AND CLOTHIER  
MELMORE TERRACE,  
CROMWELL.

Choice Selection of Tweeds on hand.

**K. PRETSCH H.**  
CROMWELL,  
COACH AND GENERAL PAINTER,  
PAPERHANGER, &c.  
Has always on hand a fine selection of Paper hangings, Paints, Glass, and Mouldings of every description, at low prices.  
Contracts undertaken for General Painting, Paperhanging, Decoration, and Sign Writing.

**E. MURRELL,**  
WATCHMAKER & JEWELLER,  
Has just received, per English Mail, another consignment of SILVER HUNTING LEVER WATCHES direct from the Manufacturer in London. As these Watches are made to his own order, bear his name, and specially made to suit the requirements of this district, he can with confidence recommend them to the public both as regards finish and accuracy of adjustment, and as Time-keepers not to be excelled in the colony.  
E.M. has made arrangements for regular supplies, and as he buys for cash he is in a position to defy competition.  
A Two Years' Guarantee given with every Watch.



INSPECTION INVITED.

Note the address—  
**E. MURRELL,**  
Watch and Clock Maker,  
MELMORE-STREET, CROMWELL.

**NOBEL'S PATENT DYNAMITE.**

DALGETY, NICHOLS AND CO., Agents for the above Dynamite, beg to call the attention of Contractors, Miners and others, to the great strength of Dynamite, compared with other explosives as shown below:—

Blasting Gelatine, 100.00, Nobel's patent.  
Nitro Glycerine, 93.36  
No. 1 Dynamite, 75.11, Nobel's patent  
Lithofracteur of the strongest and best make, 65.69.

The price of Nobel's Dynamite, notwithstanding its greater strength and purity, does not exceed even that of Lithofracteur, viz:—

1 Case 50 lbs, 2s 9d per lb  
5 " 2s 6d "  
10 " 2s 3d "

Delivery to be taken from Magazine.

DALGETY, NICHOLS, AND CO.

Bond-street, Dunedin.

N.B.—Supplies may be obtained from

D. A. JOLLY & CO., Cromwell.

W. JENKINS, Arrowtown.

## Miscellaneous.

**R. AND A. J. PARK,**  
SURVEYORS, LAND AGENTS,  
SHARE AND MONEY BROKERS,  
SAVINGS BANK BUILDINGS,  
HIGH-STREET, DUNEDIN.  
Land Office business transacted.

**MONEY TO LEND AT CURRENT RATES.**

**P. BUTEL & CO'S**  
FLOUR MILLS,  
NEAR ARROWTOWN,  
Supply First-class  
SILK-DRESSED FLOUR, BRAN AND POLLARD.

CRISTING DONE AT CURRENT RATES.

Country orders executed with care and dispatch. An excellent sample of flour guaranteed, cannot be excelled in the Colony.

**VINCENT FLOUR MILL,**  
OPHIR.

**J. C. JONES**

Begs to inform the inhabitants of the surrounding districts that, having now completed the above Flour Mill, which he has fitted up with machinery on the most improved principle, he is prepared to supply

**SILK-DRESSED FLOUR**  
of the best quality; also, Bran and Pollard.

Gristing at Current Rates.

J. C. JONES.

**WAKATIP FLOUR & OATMEAL**  
MILLS, LAKE HAYES.

**ROBERT GILMOUR - PROPRIETOR.**

The Proprietor begs to announce to the public that, owing to the increased demand for Oatmeal, he has now completed considerable improvements on his oatmeal machinery, and is prepared to supply a first-class article at a most reasonable rate.

R.G.'s Mill being under the management of a Miller of wide experience, the public can depend upon a Constant Supply of Flour of the best quality, and can offer it at as cheap a rate and upon as reasonable terms as any in the district.

**ROBERT GILMOUR.**

**N O T I C E**  
On and after this date, POISON will be LAID for DOGS and RABBITS on Mount Pisa and Queensberry Run.

**H. F. WILLMOTT,**

Manager.

Mount Pisa Station, April 2, 1880.

**N O T I C E**  
A number of useless Curs are allowed to prowl about on Kawaran Station by their owners. This is to give them warning that POISON will be laid wherever they are most likely to get it.

**JAMES COWAN.**

October, 1877.

**N O T I C E**  
On and after this date, POISON will be laid for Rabbits on Ardour Station.

**J. S. DEWAR,**

Manager.

July 1, 1880.

**THE AUSTRALIAN LITHOFRAC-**  
TEUR AND DYNAMITE CO.  
(KREBS' PATENT.)

**ARTHUR BRISCOE & CO.,**

Having accepted the above Company's Agency for New Zealand, direct the attention of Railway and other Contractors, Miners, and Quarrymen to the enormous advantages derived from the use of these STRONGEST EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURED.

For Mining, Quarrying, Blasting in hard or soft rock, and for Submarine Works (Krebs' Patent being the only manufacture insoluble) it is invaluable.

The SUPERIOR STRENGTH of these COLONIAL EXPLOSIVES has been proved by experts to be 15 to 20 per cent. stronger than any imported Dynamite, while the present price renders it cheaper than blasting powder.

Price—1 case, 2s 9d per lb.

5 " 2s 6d "

10 " 2s 3d "

Delivery from magazine payable by purchaser.

**ARTHUR BRISCOE & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL IRONMONGERS AND  
IRON MERCHANTS,  
PRINCES-STREET, DUNEDIN.

## Cromwell

**SWAN BREWERY,**  
CROMWELL.  
G. W. GOODGER . . . Proprietor.

The Proprietor is now prepared to supply his unrivalled XXXX ALES in any quantity, delivered throughout the District.

Orders left at the Commercial Hotel, Cromwell, or at the Brewery, will be promptly attended to.

**G. W. GOODGER.**

**WILLIAM SUTHERLAND**  
General

**BLACKSMITH & FARRIER,**

Begs to intimate to Mining Companies and the public generally that he has removed to QUARTZVILLE, where he hopes, by strict attention to business and reasonable charges, to merit a share of the public patronage.

CROMWELL

**VETERINARY SHOEING FORGE,**  
MELMORE STREET.

**ROBERT WISHART,**

GENERAL BLACKSMITH, FARRIER, MACHINIST, &c.

Every description of work in connection with Mining and Farming Tools and Machinery made and repaired on the premises.

Good Workmanship guaranteed at Reasonable Prices.

R. W. begs to intimate to the public generally that he has gone to the expense of fitting up a CAST-IRON BED for TIRING WHEELS, being the first introduced up-country; and in this branch he will guarantee to give every satisfaction.

Horses shod on the latest and most-approved principle.

Light shoes . . . . . 10s.  
Draught do. . . . . 16s.

N.B.—A large supply of Slesinger's Horse and Cattle Medicines on hand.

**IMPORTANT TO WAGONERS, FARMERS, AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC.**

**NEW VETERINARY & SHOEING FORGE.**

**JAMES RICHARDS,**

GENERAL BLACKSMITH AND FARRIER,

Having removed to the premises recently occupied by R. Wishart (adjoining Bank of New Zealand), begs to inform the public that he is in a position to execute every class of work in a most satisfactory manner at reasonable prices.

In the Veterinary and Shoeing Department the advertiser has considerable experience, and in these branches can guarantee to suit those who favor him with their patronage.

Horses carefully and skilfully treated for all complaints.

Note the Address—

MELMORE STREET, CROMWELL,  
Adjoining the Bank of New Zealand.

**WANTED KNOWN.**

The SCHOONER NUN having undergone a THOROUGH REPAIRING, the Owner will place her on easy service with Runholders and Butchers, who may have fat stock to send to market.

All orders for Black Pine and Totaro Posts and Rails will receive immediate attention.

Always on hand a large stock of Firewood.

**IRON PIPING! IRON PIPING!!**  
CANVAS AND WOODEN FLUMING SUPERSEDED!

**GEORGE PRESCOTT,**  
ST. BATHANS,

Begs to intimate to Proprietors and Mine Managers that he is now Manufacturing

**IRON PIPING**  
(SUITABLE FOR SLICING AND OTHER PURPOSES)

At a cost which will compare favorably with Dunedin prices, while his practical knowledge of Miners' requirements enables him to furnish a more suitable article than that imported.

Pipes made any length convenient for packing, and sent to any part of the country according to agreement.

G. P. would wish to draw the attention of Proprietors and Managers of Hydraulic-worked Mines to the utility and economy of the WATER DIRECTOR with the Ball and Socket Joint, which can be attached to the Iron Piping, thus altogether dispensing with canvas hose; and, with full pressure on, a child of ten years can move it any direction.

Note the Address—

**GEORGE PRESCOTT**  
ST. BATHANS.

## Miscellaneous.

**NORWICH UNION FIRE INSURANCE SOCIETY**  
RISKS TAKEN ON THE MOST  
LIBERAL TERMS.  
**JAMES MARSHALL,**  
Melmore-Street, Cromwell

**KAWARAU COAL PIT,**  
BANNOCKBURN.  
**JOHN PRYDE, Proprietor.**

The Coal supplied from above Pit is recognized as the best yet vended in the district. It burns freely, and emits great heat. It is delivered at

Cromwell . . . . . 24s per ton.  
Bannockburn . . . . . 20s do.  
At Pit's mouth . . . . . 12s do.

**FULL WEIGHT GUARANTEED.**

**JOHN PRYDE,**

Proprietor.

**COAL! COAL! COAL!!!**  
BEST QUALITY IN DISTRICT.

**EDWARD M'NULTY, JUNR.,**

Having opened the Coal-pit known as M'Laughlin's, and placed same in thorough working order, is prepared to sell this Superior Coal—which burns brightly in stove or grate—at the following prices:—

At Pit's mouth . . . . . 12s per Ton.  
Delivered in Cromwell . . . . . 20s per Ton.  
Delivered at Bannockburn . . . . . 20s per Ton.  
16 Bags to the Ton!

**EDWARD M'NULTY,**

Proprietor.

**WANAKA SAWMILLS.**  
**RUSSELL, EWING & CO.,**  
PROPRIETORS.

The Proprietors have placed the above Mills in complete working order with the best appliances obtainable and are prepared to supply Manufactured Timber of every description, Posts, Rails, Props, Slabs, &c. &c., at the shortest possible notice, at reasonable prices and on easy terms.

Orders punctually attended to and despatched with promptitude.

**RUSSELL, EWING & Co.,**  
WANAKA SAW MILLS.

**CENTRAL REGISTRY OFFICE.**

**E. LYONS** begs to notify the inhabitants of Cromwell and District that he has OPENED a REGISTRY OFFICE in conjunction with his Fruiterer's Business in Dunedin.

Hotelkeepers, station owners and others can rely upon obtaining suitable Servants of every description.

**E. LYONS**  
(Late J. B. L. Luks),  
COMMISSION, LAND & ESTATE AGENT,  
GEORGE-STREET, DUNEDIN.

**COBB AND CO.'S**  
LIVERY STABLES,  
LAWRENCE,

Will now be under the personal supervision of Mr Craig.

**HORSES & BUGGIES ALWAYS ON HIRE.**

Horses Broken to Saddle and Harness.

**H. CRAIG & Co.,**

Proprietors.

**DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.**

The PARTNERSHIP hitherto existing at Dunedin between the undersigned in the business of Engineers and Iron Founders, under the firm of "Kincaid, M'Queen and Co.," has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be continued under the same style by the undersigned CHARLES M'QUEEN, who will discharge all the liabilities of the firm, and receive all moneys due.

Dated this 1st day of May, 1880.

**JAMES KINCAID**

**CHARLES M'QUEEN.**

Witness:

**ROBERT DICK, Solicitor, Dunedin.**

With reference to the above, I beg to thank the numerous customers of the Firm for the liberal support that has been accorded during the past 18 years, and to express a hope that I shall retain the confidence that has been bestowed hitherto.

**CHARLES M'QUEEN.**

Hotels.

CARRICK RANGE HOTEL,  
BANNOCKBURN.

GEORGE MANSON, PROPRIETOR.

Having leased the above hotel from Mr. Peake, the undersigned has completely renovated the premises, and effected such improvements as were necessary for the entire comfort and convenience of the public, rendering the house one of the best in the district.

THE PUBLIC HALL

Attached to the Hotel has also been fitted up for meetings, entertainments, &c.

Alcock's prize Billiard Table and commodious room, supplied with every requirement.

Wines, Spirits and Beer of best brands and brew.

GEORGE MANSON,

Proprietor.

VICTORIA BRIDGE HOTEL

J. M'CORMICK, Proprietor.

The above well-known Hotel (late Edwards') has undergone a thorough renovation at the hands of the present proprietor, and is now second to no house on the main road from Cromwell to Queenstown.

Travellers may rest assured that they will receive every attention at the above Hotel.

The excellent range of STONE STABLES is under the charge of an experienced Groom. Horses will therefore secure every attention.

BANNOCKBURN HOTEL & STORE,  
DOCTOR'S FLAT, BANNOCKBURN,

(On the Main Road to the Nevis).

GROCERIES, CLOTHING, BOOTS, and HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES of all descriptions kept in Stock

The Goods, being obtained DIRECT from Dunedin, are retailed at the LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.

N.B.—Good Stabling, Horse Feed, &c.

JOHN RICHARDS, PROPRIETOR.

VICTORIA HOTEL  
CROMWELL.

JAMES STUART,

(Late of the Ferry Hotel, Bannockburn.) Begs to intimate to his friends and the public that he has purchased the above Hotel, where he hopes, by strict attention to business, and by keeping the best Wines and Spirits, to merit a share of public patronage.

A first-class table kept, and superior eight-stall stone stable, replete with every convenience for Travellers. Unsurpassed in the District.

N.B.—The nearest Hotel to the Court-house.

CRITERION HOTEL,  
ALEXANDRA.

HENRY TOHILL, Proprietor.

H. TOHILL begs to inform the Travelling Public that this Hotel possesses every convenience, and trusts, by strict attention to the comfort of Travellers and the Public generally, to merit their patronage.

PRIVATE PARLOR AND BEDROOMS.

Large and commodious Billiard Room and Alcock's Prize Table.

THE BEST OF WINES, SPIRITS AND BEER ONLY KEPT.

The Culinary Department Specially attended to.

GOOD STABLING.

PORT PHILIP HOTEL,  
SUNDERLAND STREET, CLYDE.

JOHN COX, Proprietor.

This well-known Hotel possesses every accommodation; and J. C. begs to inform the Travelling Public that, to suit the times, he has determined on reducing the charges, which, from date, will be as follows:—

Stabling, per night ... 6s  
Single Feed ... 2s  
Meals and Bed, each ... 2s  
Board and Lodging, per week 30s  
Board only ... 20s

The Stables attached to the Hotel comprise, besides Stalls, Eight Loose Boxes. An efficient Groom always in attendance, and only the best of Provender kept.

Cobb and Co's. coaches arrive and depart from this Hotel.

THE BEST BRANDS OF SPIRITS, WINES, AND BEERS.

N.B.—A Private Cottage for Families, containing all the comforts of a home.

Hotels.

JOHN MARSH,  
BRIDGE HOTEL,

CROMWELL.

VALUE FOR MONEY.

GLOBE HOTEL,  
CROMWELL.

(Junction of Melmore and Erris streets).

D. MURLEY, PROPRIETOR.

D. Murley has pleasure in intimating to his friends and the public generally that he has fitted up the Globe Hotel with every convenience and comfort, without regard to expense; and can confidently assure those who favor the house with their patronage that no effort will be spared to meet their wants.

Travellers will find the Globe a most comfortable home, with ample accommodation.

The Stabling is commodious, and the greatest care and attention will be bestowed on travellers' horses.

The Proprietor intends to make a speciality of his stock of Wines, Spirits and Beers—none but the best brands of which will be kept on the premises.

MOUNT PISA HOTEL,  
WANAKA ROAD.

T. H. BYRON, Proprietor.

The above Hotel affords ample accommodation for travellers, and the Stabling is carefully attended to.

Best Brands of Wines, Spirits, and Beer.

BALLARAT HOTEL,  
ARROWTOWN.

Mrs G. B. BOND, Proprietress.

The above Hotel is replete with every convenience and comfort, rendering it eminently suitable for the travelling public, while permanent boarders will find all the comforts of a home.

FIRST-CLASS STABLING  
Efficiently managed.

Prize Billiard Table, with all accessories and careful attendance.

Cromwell



FREE TRADE BUTCHERY.  
(Wholesale and Retail).

JAMES DAWKINS, PROPRIETOR.

A supply of Beef, Mutton, Veal, Pork, Hams, Bacon, &c., always on hand.

\* Meat delivered at Town Prices throughout the district.



R. AND W. OLDS,  
FAMILY BUTCHERS,

MELMORE-STREET, CROMWELL.

In thanking householders of the town and district of Cromwell for the liberal patronage conferred upon them since starting business, desire to say that they have entered into such arrangements as will enable them to continue to supply their Customers with Beef, Mutton, Pork and other articles in the trade of the very best quality.

SMALL GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Families and Hotels waited upon daily.



THE CROMWELL BAKERY.

J. SCOTT,

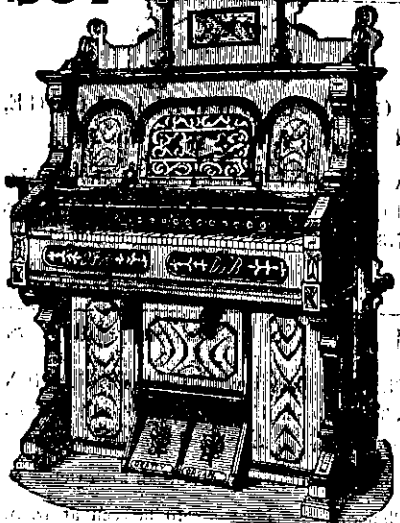
BREAD AND BISCUIT BAKER,

Melmore-street, Cromwell.

Families waited on for orders, and Bread regularly delivered in all parts of the district

BEATTY

A 15 Stop Organ ONLY \$97 15 DAYS TEST TRIAL



BEATTY ORGAN Style No. 2100.

A beautiful Celtic style of architecture in this case strikes the eye of the connoisseur, and stamps it at once as the most beautiful case extant. Dimensions: Height, 74 in.; Width, 48 in.; Depth, 24 in. 3 Sets of Reeds. 5 Octaves. 13 Stops. French Veneered Pannelled Case. Highly finished. Beatty's Improved Knee Swell, and Beatty's new Excelsior Grand Organ. The mechanism, design, and music in this Organ renders it the most desirable ever before manufactured for the parlor or drawing-room. Retail price asked for such an instrument by Agents, three years ago about \$370.00. My offer, Only \$97. Pay for the instrument only after you have fully tested it at your own home. If it is not as represented, return at my expense, I paying freight both ways. Remember, this offer is at the very lowest figure, and that I positively will not deviate from this price. Fully warranted for 6 years. For further particulars, send for a copy of the Illustrated Newspaper giving information about cost of Pianos and Organs sent free. Address: DANIEL F. BEATTY, Washington, New Jersey.

BEATTY PIANO \$125, \$135, \$145, and \$155.

BELECTED MAYOR of my own city, should be a sufficient proof of my responsibility. Illustrated Newspaper giving information about cost of Pianos and Organs sent free. Address: DANIEL F. BEATTY, Washington, New Jersey.

TO THE PUBLIC OF CROMWELL AND SURROUNDING DISTRICTS.

MICHAEL DALEY,

BOOT AND SHOEMAKER,

Begs to inform the Inhabitants of Cromwell and Surrounding Districts that he has PURCHASED the STOCK-IN-TRADE of the late W. Taylor, and hopes for a continuance of the same liberal patronage enjoyed by the late firm.

All Orders and Repairs carefully and punctually attended to.

Note the Address—

MELMORE TERRACE, CROMWELL

(Opposite Talboys' London House, Drapery Establishment).

MEDICAL HALL DISPENSARY,  
MELMORE TERRACE,  
CROMWELL.

HENRY HOTOP,

Having purchased the Business lately conducted by Mr. Max. Gall, begs to inform the residents of Cromwell, Clyde and the surrounding districts that he is now the only Dispensing Chemist in Vincent County, and that, to meet the requirements of his business, he has supplied himself with a Large Stock of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS & PATENT MEDICINES  
Of every description.

In connection with the above, H. HOTOP has also a most varied and choice Stock of

FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY,  
SOAPS, COSMETICS, SCENTS,  
&c., &c., &c.

That will well repay a visit of inspection.

STATIONERY & BOOKS.

Ledgers, Journals, Day and Minute Books, Writing Paper and Envelopes of all classes.

GENERAL NEWS AGENCY.

English, European and American Newspapers and Journals supplied to Subscribers at low rates, and sent post free all over the country.

TOBACCOS & CIGARS

(Choicest Brands).

N.B.—As the business will be conducted under the immediate supervision of Mr. H. Hotop, all those who may favor him with their command may rely on every attention being paid them.

Prescriptions most carefully dispensed. Orders received from the Clyde portion of the district will be promptly attended to.

HENRY HOTOP,

Cromwell

J. SOLOMON

IS NOW DISPLAYING HIS

NEW STOCK

OF

SPRING & SUMMER

DRAPERY, CLOTHING  
AND BOOTS.

Personally selected by himself in Dunedin, and purchased, a bargain, for Cash. Consequently he is in a position to Sell Cheaper than any other house in Cromwell.

HE MEANS SELLING CHEAPER THAN EVER THIS SEASON!

SPLENDID ASSORTMENT

Ladies' and Children's Trimmed Hats  
Ladies' and Children's Jackets  
Ladies' Fichus and Capes  
Ladies' and Maids' Print Wrappers  
Ladies' Underclothing  
Collars and Cuffs  
Pompador Scarfs  
Muslin Frillings  
Lace Sets  
Ribbons  
Gloves

And the finest Assortment of

LADIES' COSTUMES  
(ALL COLORS)

That ever came into Cromwell!

A VERY LARGE VARIETY OF

PRINTS, MUSLINS,  
AND  
DRESS MATERIAL

Suitable for the Summer Season.

AN IMMENSE VARIETY OF

NEW GOODS,  
SUITABLE FOR THE SEASON!!

LARGE STOCK OF

MEN'S YOUTHS' & BOYS' CLOTHING.  
Flannels, Pants, Half-hose, Hats,  
Ties, Scarfs, &c., &c.

The Largest and Best-assorted

STOCK OF BOOTS

In the district. For Ladies', Gentlemen's, Youths, Maids' and Children's, and for price, J. S. DEFIES COMPETITION!

SADDLES BRIDLES  
SADDLE STRAPS, MARTINGALES  
WHIPS SPURS VALISES.

FANCY GOODS  
PATENT MEDICINES  
BOOKS—LARGE ASSORTMENT  
AND JEWELRY.

J. S. has the name for selling Cheaper than any Storekeeper in the district. He trusts the Public will favor him with a call, and prove the fact.

DON'T FORGET THE ADDRESS:

J. SOLOMON,  
OPPOSITE COUNCIL CHAMBERS.

LOOK OUT!

O. CUMMINS.

He will visit the Surrounding Districts regularly with a first-class assorted Stock of Drapery, Clothing, Boots, Fancy Goods, &c., and his instructions are to Sell Cheap. J.S. trusts the public will give him a share of their patronage.

AGENT FOR

ARNOLD R. KELSEY & CO.

Importers of every description of MUSIC AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS  
Dunedin.

Large stock of Music always on hand.

Pianofortes and Harmoniums sold on TIME PAYMENTS.



## COUNTIES GAZETTE.

## N O T I C E.

POISONED WHEAT will be laid on the Dunstan and Cromwell Commengage on and after this date for Rabbits.

GEORGE CLARK,  
County Clerk.

Vincent County Offices,  
Clyde, June 26th, 1880.

BOROUGH OF CROMWELL.  
ANNUAL ELECTION OF COUNCILLOR.

## EXTRAORDINARY VACANCY.

NOMINATIONS for the office of Councillor for BRIDGE WARD will take place at the Council Chambers, at Noon, on WEDNESDAY, the 29th day of September.

Dated at Cromwell this 20th day of September, 1880.

JAS. MARSHALL,  
Returning Officer for Bridge Ward.

IN BANKRUPTCY.  
IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE  
OTAGO GOLDFIELDS, HOLDEN AT  
CROMWELL.

In the matter of the Debtors and Creditors Act, 1876, and the several Acts amending the same, and of the Bankruptcy of TIMOTHY GORMAN, of Kirtleburn, in the Provincial District of Otago, Hotel-keeper, a Debtor.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Application will be made to the District Court of the Otago Goldfields holden at Cromwell on Friday, the eighth day of October, 1880, at the hour of eleven o'clock in the forenoon, or as soon thereafter as practicable, by or on behalf of the said Timothy Gorman, for an Order of Discharge.

F. J. WILSON,  
Solicitor for Debtor.

OTAGO GOLDFIELDS.  
Application for an Agricultural Lease.

District of Otago Goldfields,  
September 18, 1880.

To the Warden at Cromwell.

I hereby apply for a lease of land for agricultural purposes situate at Cromwell flat, adjoining Wilson's lease and above Champion's ground, and comprising 55 acres or thereabouts, in accordance with the Agricultural Leases Regulations made under "The Mines Act, 1877."

WILLIAM ROWE,  
Kawarau Gorge.

## NOTICE.

The above application will be heard at Cromwell on the 15th day of October, 1880.

JACKSON KEDDELL,

Warden.

THE undersigned have for Sale—  
VEGETABLE, FLOWER, AND  
AGRICULTURAL SEEDS.

White Clover  
Red Clover  
Alsike  
Cov Grass  
Timothy, &c., &c.,  
Turnip seed, imported and colonial  
grown  
Rape Seed, and Mangold.

Don't use Dirty Seed!

We have, at considerable expense, imported a SEED CLEANING MACHINE, and farmers can have machine cleaned grass seed.

SHEEP NETS, WOOLPACKS, AND CORNSACKS.

400galls. Iron Tanks; Rock Salt; Bluestone; Fencing Wires, No. 6 to 10, cheaper than ever; Cambridge Rollers; Fanners; Cannon's Hand Broadcast Sowing Machines; Mitchell's Grain and Grass Sowing Machines, for sowing turnip seed broadcast—it is acknowledged that an immense saving can be made by using them.

W. G. Murray and Co.'s Double Furrow Ploughs—cheap. Only two to sell—price, £7 10s each.

We are Agents for Nicholson's Reaper, and have some extras on hand.

We are Agents for N. Forsythe and Co.'s Rope, supplies on hand.

NIMMO AND BLAIR,  
CUSTOMS & GENERAL COM-  
MISSION AGENTS,  
PRINCES-STREET, SOUTH DUNEDIN.

WANTED, a SHEPHERD accus-  
tomed to Hill Country; also, a BOY,  
to milk cows and kill sheep.

H. F. WILLMOTT,  
Mt. Pisa Station.



LOYAL CROMWELL LODGE,  
M. U. I. O. O. F.

A SUMMONED MEETING of above Lodge  
will be held on FRIDAY Evening, 1st October,  
at 7.30.

CHAS. RAY,  
Secretary.

## T E N D E R S.

TENDERS are invited for the ERECTION  
of a Three-Roomed HOUSE of Wood and Iron,  
to be attached to the School-house, Nevis.

Tenders to be in not later than 27th October.

Plan and Specifications to be seen at D. A.  
Jolly and Co.'s, Cromwell.

JOHN SNOW,  
Secretary.

STAR OF THE EAST QUARTZ-  
MINING COMPANY (REGISTERED).

A CALL of 5s per Share has been made Pay-  
able at the Company's Office, Cromwell, on  
WEDNESDAY, the 6th day of October, 1880.

All Calls must be paid immediately on becom-  
ing due, or proceedings will be at once taken for  
their recovery.

By order of the Directors.

JAS. MARSHALL,  
Manager.

## SALE OF FORFEITED SHARES.

MR. C. COLCLOUGH has received instruc-  
tions to SELL by Public Auction on MONDAY,  
the 4th day of October, 1880, at 2 p.m., at the  
Company's Office, Cromwell,

All the Shares forfeited for non-payment  
of Calls in the Pipeclay Sludge  
Channel Company, limited.

By order of the Directors.

JAS. MARSHALL,  
Manager.

## N O T I C E.

The following are the days appointed for hold-  
ing the Resident Magistrate's and Warden's  
Courts for the combined Goldfields Districts of  
Dunstan and Wakatipu during the month of  
October, 1880:—

Friday, 1st—Cromwell  
Monday, 4th—Clyde  
Friday, 8th—Alexandra  
Monday, 11th—Queenstown  
Tuesday, 12th—Arrowtown  
Friday, 15th—Cromwell  
Monday, 18th—Clyde  
Wednesday, 20th—Roxburgh  
Monday, 25th—Queenstown  
Tuesday, 26th—Arrowtown  
Friday, 29th—Cromwell

JACKSON KEDDELL,  
R.M. and Warden.

Cromwell, September 28, 1880.

## P R O S P E C T U S.

THE BANNOCKBURN  
CO-OPERATIVE STORE  
COMPANY (LIMITED).

NOMINAL CAPITAL £2,000

In 2,000 Shares of £1 each. Two shillings and  
sixpence per Share on application; two shillings  
and sixpence per Share on allotment.

The objects for which the Company is to be  
established are the purchase and sale of pro-  
visions, &c.

## PROVISIONAL DIRECTORS.

JAMES SMITH JAMES HANCOCK  
WM. GRIFFITHS J. D. MENZIES  
DAVID STEWART J. L. MOORE  
JOHN PRYDE J. COWAN  
J. P. SMIDDY J. RICHARDS

All of Bannockburn.

Early application for Shares necessary, as five  
hundred and twenty have already been applied  
for.

Full information may be obtained from the  
Provisional Directors.

J. L. MOORE,  
Secretary pro tem.

## N O T I C E.

The ELECTORAL ROLL for the Dunstan  
District, for the year 1880-1881, is kept at my  
office, Court-house, Clyde, and at the Court-  
houses, Cromwell, Alexandra, and Ophir, for  
PUBLIC INSPECTION.

Forms of application to be placed on the Roll  
to be had at my office.

Copies of the printed Roll supplied on pay-  
ment of One Shilling.

ARTHUR D. HARVEY,  
Registrar of Electors.

THE THOROUGHbred  
ENTIRE HORSE  
RANGATIRA

Will serve a limited number of Mares at Kawarau  
Station at £5 each, and 5s to the groom.

A good Paddock will be provided, but no  
responsibility incurred.

Season to begin on the 15th October, and to  
end on the 15th December, at which date all  
Mares must be removed and paid for.

September 23th, 1880.

WANAKA ANNUAL RACES.  
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY,  
October 21st and 22nd, 1880.

## STEWARDS:

Mr T. A. Fraser Mr H. S. Thomson  
„ R. M'Dougall „ A. Chalmers  
„ H. Maidman „ R. Walsh  
„ G. Chrisp „ J. B. Ewing  
„ J. Hardie „ J. Dove

Mr H. F. Willmott

JUDGE: Mr R. M'Dougall.

STARTER: Mr John M'Laren.

CLERK OF COURSE: Mr W. Ford.

## PROGRAMME:

## FIRST DAY, THURSDAY.

Maiden Plate, of 15 sovs. Weight for age;  
one mile; open to all horses that have  
never won an advertised race.

Newcastle Handicap, of 15 sovs. One  
mile; nomination, 15s; acceptance, 10s.

Handicap Hurdle Race, of 15 sovs.  
Entrance, 20s; one and a half mile, over six  
flights of hurdles.

Hack Race, of 10 sovs. Post entry, 20s; no  
weight under 11st distance, one mile;  
open to all horses that have never won over  
£5.

## SECOND DAY, FRIDAY.

Trial Plate, of 15 sovs. Entrance, 20s; one  
mile; for three-year-olds; weight, 8st 10lb.

Wanaka Handicap, of 25 sovs. One mile  
and a half; nomination, 20s; acceptance,  
10s.

Hack Race, of 10 sovs. Post entry, 15s;  
half-mile heats; welter weight for age;  
open to all horses that have never started  
for public money.

Consolation Handicap, of — sovs. En-  
trance 10s; one mile.

## RULES AND REGULATIONS.

Entries for Maiden Plate, Newcastle Handi-  
cap, Hurdle Race, Wanaka Handicap, and Trial  
Plate to be sent to the Secretary at Wanaka  
Hotel before 6 p.m. on Wednesday, October  
20th, 1880. Weights for Newcastle Handicap  
and Hurdle Race to be declared same evening.  
Acceptances to be lodged with the secretary not  
later than 10 a.m. on Thursday, October 21st,  
1880. Weights for Wanaka Handicap to be de-  
clared at 8 p.m. on Thursday, October 21st,  
1880. Acceptances to be lodged with the  
secretary before 10 a.m. on Friday, October  
22nd, 1880.

Horses to be handicapped by the Stewards or  
whom they may appoint.

Three entries for each event, or no race.

No entry will be received for any of the above  
races except upon the following conditions:—  
Qualification fee of £1 1s to the Race Fund;  
that all disputes and objections arising out of  
the racing shall be decided by the Stewards, and  
their decision to be final.

First race each day to start at one o'clock  
p.m.

The Dunedin Jockey Club rules will be strictly  
enforced.

WM. MONTEITH,  
Secretary.

CROMWELL COLORED  
MINSTRELS.

## AN ENTERTAINMENT.

WILL BE GIVEN BY THE ABOVE IN  
THE CROMWELL ATHENÆUM

ON

THURSDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 7.

NEW SCENERY!

NEW PROPERTIES!

OLD FACES!

## PROGRAMME:

## Part I.

Overture—Entr Acte Galop from "Grand  
Duchesse"

Opening Chorus ... Company  
Song—"Stop dat Knocking" ... Bones  
Song—"Moss Grown Dell" ... Mr Johnson  
Song—"Mother, take me back home" Pompey  
Song—"Cornelia Cobb" ... Marcus Antony  
Song—"Close the Shutters" ... Julius Sneezer  
Song—"Ring de Banjo" ... Tambo  
Song—"Toll the Bell" ... Pete Snow  
Song—"Mary M'Ginness" ... Marcus Antony  
Song—"Will you come to my mountain home"  
Mr Johnston

Song—"Johnny Morgan" ... Tambo  
Song—"Still I love thee" ... Pompey  
Song—"Co-operation" ... Bones

## INTERVAL OF TEN MINUTES.

## Part II.

## No Cure No Pay

(Farce in one act).

## DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

Cato (a cook) ... Marcus Antony  
Doctor Ipecac (an enthusiast) ... Tambo  
George Washington Green (a dandy lover)  
Mr Johnston  
Fanny Ipecac ... Miss Boney

The Ancient and Mirth-evoking Tragedy,  
"PUNCH AND JUDY."

Under management of Professor Cay Pepper.

Grand Military Demonstration by the  
"SKIDMORE GUARDS."

## STUPIDITIES

By Professor CAY PEPPER.

Heartrending Ethiopian Farce in one act,  
"AN UNHAPPY PAIR."

## DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

Jake ... Bones  
Rocks ... Tambo  
Musicians, &c.

To Conclude with

## GRAND PLANTATION WALK-ROUND.

Doors open at 7.30 p.m. Performance to Com-  
mence at 8 p.m.

Admission: Front seats, 3s; Back seats, 2s;  
Children, half-price.

After the Performance

## A DANCE.

REMEMBER—

THURSDAY  
OCTOBER 7.

STAGE MANAGER CAY PEPPER.

SNOWBALL,

Agent.

ARGUS SEED WAREHOUSE  
CROMWELL.

—JUST RECEIVED—

Full supply of this Season's

## GARDEN SEEDS

Warranted FRESH and SOUND.

Forest Tree Seed—Gorse—Broom—Lawn Grass.  
Early Pens—Veitch's Cablage—Early York  
"Perfection," and late, red pick ing  
"Little Gem." Cauliflower, London  
"Road Beans" Broccoli, Brussel Sprout  
Carrot—sorts Onion Leek, flag  
Turnip—Golden Ball. Rutish—sorts  
Early white, Garden Spinach Parsley  
Swede Pumpkin—large red  
Parsnep Beetroot Cucumber

Orders for Grass and Field Seeds dispatched  
with promptitude.

DEATHS.

At Cromwell Hospital, on 23rd instant, Hugh Hughes, native of Wales—aged 45 years.

At Cromwell Hospital, on 25th September, Elizabeth, the beloved wife of John Jackson, Nevis—aged 38 years.

POSTAL NOTICE.

The outward mail via Frisco will close here at noon on Wednesday, 6th October.

W. T. WARD, Postmaster.

Cromwell Argus,  
AND NORTHERN GOLD-FIELDS GAZETTE.

CROMWELL: TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1880.

CONSIDERING the unpleasant nature of the chief subjects dealt with at last week's county council meeting, we think that on the whole members deserve a word of credit for the manner in which they tackled the business. Retrenchment is always a disagreeable duty in any public body, more especially when it applies to the regular officers attached to it. To effect necessary reductions somebody must be "slandered," to use a common saying, and no one likes to be the direct mover in the unpleasant duty. This no doubt was felt by every councillor the more keenly from the fact that no fault could be found with those whom we may term the working officers, as distinguished from the chairman, and even the engineer. Clerk, collector and inspectors had each seemingly done their work without giving room for fault-finding, and it was felt a hardship that nevertheless the exigencies of the times necessitated their removal. The council, however, came to wise conclusions in most instances, and we think the evidence of their sincerity as marked by the result will give satisfaction to the ratepayers. The only thing to be regretted is, that the process of retrenchment was not begun some time back, the gradual effect would not have been so severely felt by those who will suffer as it will be now. For we assume that it is meant to at once put into operation the decisions come to last week, and that the changes are not to be made a matter of this or that official's convenience. The difference between immediate action and putting off for some indefinite period will, as a matter of fact, just make the difference between real and substantial saving and continuing the present prodigal expenditure. Fifty pounds taken off the engineer, and a hundred pounds docked from the chairman, are comparatively small items, and do not equal the amount that councillors themselves agreed to forego—and that with a spirit that did them credit. A certain date is fixed when the offices of clerk and collector are to be amalgamated, with a saving thereby of £250 a year. £468 per annum are paid for road and bridge inspection, and as the council has said these duties shall in future devolve upon the engineer, if not wholly, at least to a great extent, that officer without any great strain can and should proceed to effect the saving without delay. The season is now opening when travelling involves no discomfort, and as work in the Engineer's office must now be almost nil, there is no apparent reason why that officer should not be able with convenience to overtake the task allotted him. Granted that he does so, we may summarise the saving effected by last meeting's resolutions thus:—Chairman's salary, reduced £100; Engineer, £50; members' expenses, £150; amalgamation of offices, £250; abolition of inspectors, £460. Thus we have an almost immediate saving of over £1,000 yearly, and time will prove that the working of the county business will be in no way deteriorated, but rather the reverse, as our officers will be trained in activity and vigilance instead of the come-easy go-easy fashion that has hitherto ruled. Again we express our pleasure in finding members alive to the situation, and cutting off luxuries instead of, as advocated in a contemporary, adding to the burdens of the ratepayers.

SPECIAL TELEGRAPHIC.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

DUNEDIN, September 28, 11.15 a.m.  
A number of unemployed are to be put on the Catlin's River railway.  
At a meeting of the Permanent Building Society last night, of which J. S. Webb was manager, it was stated that by his defalcations the society lost £1,780. Besides this there are advances made him as security on Hillside property, which he sold. There was a lengthy meeting and considerable row. The directors laid a legal opinion before the meeting that the auditors were responsible if carelessness could be shown. Webb had cooked the books largely.  
At a meeting of the Homeward Bound Co. yesterday the manager's report stated the prospects good for large and profitable returns. The retiring directors were re-elected.

The following is the calendar for criminal sessions of Supreme Court:—John Nimon, stealing from the person at Oamaru; William Yielding, larceny at Mosgiel; Alex Wilson, obtaining money under false pretences at Dunedin; John Thomas, stealing from dwelling houses, Dunedin; ten charges against John Dutton, ditto; eight charges against Isabella Thomas, ditto; two charges against Alfred Hall for horse-stealing at Merton and Otakia; two charges against

Alfred Major, ditto; two charges against Lee Guy for murder at Kyebrum; Ah Lee alias Lee Tow, aiding and abetting murder at Kyebrum; Richard Thomson forger; On bail—Henry James Williams, perjury, Dunedin; Robert McQuid, larceny at Mosgiel. "Hamlet" will be played again by amateurs on Friday.

A shipment of oats from Canterbury to the old country realised a clear net of two shillings and five pence farthing per bushel. The Golden Fleece Co.'s six weeks' crushing yielded 1,068 ounces from 932 tons of stone.

There is great public indignation on the West Coast at the threatened removal of District Judge Weston.

In Auckland province, a settler named Hill having been driven off his land at Waikari and no reply received to appeals to Government for protection, the settlers in the neighborhood threaten to raise a corps and take the law into their own hands.

George William King has been committed for trial on a charge of selling arms to Natives.

At Auckland at ten o'clock last night a Fijian attempted to murder with an axe the two sons of Thomas Willcott, aged 11 and 14 years respectively. Willcott lately arrived from Fiji, and the Fijian has been in his service for seven years. The youngest lad, Gibson Willcott, received a dangerous gash four inches long, extending from the temple to the crown of his head. The eldest lad was struck a blow on the neck and face with the axe, but not dangerously. Another lad named Sandrey and a servant girl attempted to stop the ruffian while decamping when alarm was given, but he threatened Sandrey with the weapon and threw a brick at the head of the girl, which, fortunately, missed her. He then fled, keeping possession of the axe. He has not been captured by the police. There are no hopes of the youngest lad surviving.

Another new rush is reported at the Cape diamond fields. Claims are in great demand.

The Victorian police made a large discovery of forged bank notes at Fitzroy on Saturday. The notes forged were on the Bank of Victoria and numbered over 2000. The forger gave the name of Henry Stewart, and says he has no accomplices.

A highly amusing, but I believe exaggerated, report appears in the Timaru evening paper of Captain Barry's lecture. The Captain is described as being kept constantly ducking to escape a shower of eggs, and roaming round the hall looking for the persons who threw them. At the close he intimated there was life in the old boy yet, and his willingness to meet in single combat any of those insulting him.

LATEST BY CABLE.

LONDON, September 22.

News has been received from Chili of a very severe earthquake having occurred in that country. Two hundred persons perished, and great damage was done to property.

The wool sales closed to-day. The total quantity sold during the series was 290,000 bales. Merino and crossbreds closed at about the same price as last auctions, and with firm active demand.

The Nottingham Eleven beat the Australians by one wicket amid intense excitement.

Viscount Mountmorris has been shot dead in his carriage at Donburn.

Meetings have been held at Kilrush and Newross, Ireland, at which Parnell declared the only solution of the Irish question was ownership of the land, and urged a complete organisation in that direction.

PARIS, September 25.

M. Barthelemy St. Hilaire, the newly-appointed Minister for Foreign Affairs has issued a circular to France's Ambassadors abroad stating that the foreign policy of France will continue to be of a pacific character.

CONSTANTINOPLE, September 25.

Admiral Sir Paget Seymour has returned to Russia from Cettinge, and the combined fleet under his command will leave the former place on Wednesday for Dulcigno.

The Porte has positively refused to agree to the cession of Dulcigno unless naval coercion be abandoned.

The Albanians having threatened them, the various foreign consuls and English consular staff have left Scutari.

The following cablegrams appear in late Australian papers:—

It is reported in Vienna that England intends to abandon Cyprus.

There are persistent rumors that the Emperor of Russia is ill, and that he intends to abdicate.

The report of an outbreak at Herat, and that the Governor of that place had been murdered, is not confirmed.

The financial condition of New Zealand has excited grave alarm among bondholders, and frequent attention is called by the Press to the excessive borrowing of the colony in comparison to its population. There have been persistent sales of New Zealand bonds, which have fallen heavily.

INTERCOLONIAL.

MELBOURNE, September 27.

The New Zealand exhibits are well advanced. Dr Hector, the New Zealand Commissioner, has prepared a handbook for distribution, containing concise and valuable information regarding the productions, progress, and statistics of the colony.

Mata is strongly backed for the Melbourne Cup, in consequence of Camballo's victory at the race meeting in honor of Sir Hercules Robinson.

LATEST.

4.30 p.m.

The British exhibitors at the Melbourne Exhibition, considering they have been treated with discourtesy in not being invited to the opening ceremony on Friday next, advertise a picnic for that day.

At Auckland, the Fijian mentioned in this morning's telegram has committed another murder. This morning a milkman found a body lying on the road with a clean cut on the back of the skull about an inch in width which must have been instantaneously fatal. The murdered man's name was Edward Race. He resided with his wife and family on the new north road. It is surmised that last night he and the Fijian encountered each other and that the Fijian crept noiselessly behind him and dealt a fatal blow.

Later news says that after felling a washerwoman and breaking her arm, the Fijian made off, but was hotly pursued and eventually captured. There is no doubt he had been drinking. The younger Willcott boy has little chance of recovery, as his brain is protruding.

(From yesterday's Daily Times.)

LONDON, September 23.

The Australian Cricketers are to be entertained by the Lord Mayor at a banquet on October 8th.

The five per cent. New Zealand 10-40 loan has risen to 103½. Other New Zealand securities are unchanged.

At the wool sales to-day 7400 bales were offered, making a total of 276,000 catalogued since the opening. Prices were again firmly maintained.

September 24.

Intelligence has been received that Sir Paget Seymour, the British vice-admiral in command of the combined squadron, has gone to Cettinge, where he is concerting with the Montenegrin authorities regarding the steps to be taken to obtain the cession of Dulcigno by the Albanians.

NEW YORK, September 24.

It is announced that the American Arctic exploring party have discovered the remains of Sir John Franklin's expedition, after sledging for 11 months and following the route covered by the crews of the Erebus and Terror.

We are informed that the number of clients in M'Kenna's Consultation on the Cromwell Derby is daily increasing. Early application should be made to avoid disappointment.

Mr Horace Bastings has been successful in his candidature for the Waikata seat in Parliament. Mr Morris was defeated by 110 votes. Mr Bastings had a majority in 10 out of the 11 polling districts.

Through the courtesy of the Government printer, we are in receipt of a complete set of the statutes passed last session of Parliament. They are finely printed on toned paper, with new type, and the size (demy quarto) makes the volume, when bound, very convenient either for handling or the bookshelf.

The weights for the Alexandra Cup are issued. Haricot heads the list with a steadier in the shape of 10st 4lb, and Sir Vincent closes the half dozen entries with the mealest impost of 6st 10lb. The gallant grey is evidently meant to travel before the trophy can grace Mr M'Kenna's sideboard.

At the Melbourne race-meeting on Saturday, in honor of our late Governor, Sir Hercules Robinson, the New Zealand horse Camballo came well to the front. He ran Lord Harry to a neck for the Robinson Stakes of 250 sovs, and added money in a field of sixteen; and won the Farewell Handicap of 200 sovs, against twenty other starters. His performances have brought Mata forward in the betting on the Melbourne Cup.

The Cromwell Cricket Club inaugurated the present season on Saturday afternoon by a match, "Married v. Single." The weather was very unpropitious, strong gusts of wind prevailing during the game, which closed altogether in favor of the bachelors. The Benedicts, however, are in no way disheartened, and hope under more favorable circumstances and with some little practice to retrieve their defeat.

In the course of a debate at the County Council meeting on Wednesday on the withdrawal of subsidies, Mr Pyke incidentally, but with all earnestness, assured his colleagues that the Government were in no way short of funds, as it was known they had available three millions of money, balance of last loan. Mr Pyke characterised the position as a "forced financial famine," and as it is probable he may shortly address his constituents throughout the electorate, it will be interesting to learn what he professes to know under this alliterative caption.

In another column will be found the dates in the month of October upon which Resident Magistrate's and Warden's Courts will be held in the various centres of the newly-formed combined district of Dunstan and Wakatipu. The area of country to be traversed by Major Keddell is very extensive, and it says a good deal for that gentleman's activity that he has set himself to hold Courts in each place once a fortnight. We have strong reasons to believe that Cromwell will be the recognised headquarters of the new district—us no other centre is in every way so well suited for the position, notwithstanding the many imaginary advantages several other townships have set up in the desire to have the honor of a Warden's permanent abode—if indeed an officer who has to travel close on 300 miles every fourteen days can be said to have such a thing as a fixed habitation. Past experience has taught Cromwell people not to attach too much importance to County towns and official headquarters, and they have arrived at that stage when they can look upon the agitations of their neighbors with a pitying eye. The geographical position of Cromwell could not be overlooked in such a change as has been effected, and happily the selection did not depend on the peculiar record of a casting vote.

The programme issued by the Cromwell Colored Minstrels will no doubt catch the eye of most of our readers. Look particularly at the date and fix it in your mind—Thursday 7th October.

A very successful bazaar and gift auction, in aid of the funds of St. Michael's Church, Clyde, was held in the Town Hall there on Saturday week. There was a large attendance, and the sum of over £100 resulted therefrom.

At a public meeting held in Queens-town on Tuesday last re proposed alterations in the administration of the Goldfields, a resolution was unanimously passed:—That Queenstown should be the official headquarters of the enlarged district, it being the most important place and most centrally situated of the reported new divisions of the Warden's district.

A recent Auckland telegram states that Mr G. M. Reed is on his way to the colony as the representative of a large and wealthy special settlement party, for whom he will select a block of land in anticipation of their arrival. Mr Reed will be in Auckland in the middle of October. The first of the party numbering 12 or 14 families, and bringing with them £60,000 or £70,000, will arrive at Auckland or Napier some time in December.

Public notice is given that the time for sending in returns under the Property Assessment Act has been extended to October 25th. New forms have been issued and posted to the known addresses of all persons who have not made returns on the forms issued under the Act of 1879; but any person who may not have received a new form may obtain one at the offices of the respective deputy commissioners, or at any country post-office.

From a return published in the Gazette we gather that the land revenue of the colony for the quarter ended June 30th amounted to £114,035, of which £48,579 was derived from land sales, £64,346 from depasturing licenses, and £1109 miscellaneous. The amounts contributed by the Otago Counties were:—Bruce, £437; Clutha, £2557; the Lakes, £508; Maniototo, £691; Taieri, £7690; Tuapeka, £2368; Vincent, £1533; Waikouaiti, £1827; Waitaki, £113. For deferred payments the amount received was £1968.

A man named John Mullens committed suicide in Dunedin last week. He was about 50 years of age, was a married man with two children, but living apart from his wife, and was a blacksmith by trade. He at one time had a blacksmith's shop at Milton, but for some time had been at work off and on at Dunedin. He had been summoned by his wife at the previous day's Police Court on a protection order, but did not appear. He was found lying near Stuart-street Jetty, evidently in great pain, with symptoms of strychnine poisoning. Medical aid was sent for, but he died shortly after being found.

At last week's meeting of the Land Board, Mr Charles Colclough, on behalf of Mr Charles Perke, applied to purchase a portion of Block 11, Bannockburn township, now reserved as a site for public buildings, and on which Mr Peake's hotel is built. It appeared that Mr Peake had built a hotel upon the section he wished to buy, in ignorance that it was reserved. It was agreed to postpone the application in order to see whether the hotel had been built before the survey of the township was made. If afterwards, the Board considered he should have made inquiry what section he was building upon.

The virtues of Sander and Sons' Eucalypti Extract are every day becoming more widely known and appreciated. The Extract is the essential essence of the Australian gum-tree, and contains elements of wonderful medicinal value. For internal ailments of every kind, as well as burns, cuts and other injuries, it is a certain and speedy remedy. It should be in every family, and to miners and others far removed from medical aid, the Extract will prove invaluable. With each bottle will be found directions for use, together with certified testimonials as to the efficacy of the Extract in many serious cases where other remedies have failed. Mr Hotop is sole agent for the Cromwell district.

To the Editor: Sir,—It is surely an unusual proceeding for anyone to take the liberty of criticising an advertisement, but as it was on a public question I excuse your correspondent, "Co-operative." I have no intention of entering the list as champion of either butcher or baker, neither do I intend a paper warfare, but am not inclined to let "Co-operative's" letter go unanswered. This letter contains many contradictions. In the first place he calls it jejune (this is too expensive a luxury to exhibit in an advertisement); in the second he gives me credit for earnestness—in this he shows discernment. He blames me for advertising the movement, and thinks it will do harm; and he at the same time brings it more prominently before the public. He has only to study your valuable journal to receive his answer as to my goods being necessities. He asks if the time has not arrived for trying the cheapest market. Evidently I thought so two years ago. My advertisement stated that there was no intention of discouraging the co-operation movement, and I should be sorry to do it. Neither do I think the question well ventilated will have that effect; but this I do say, the cheapest market is not always the best patronised when it is a question of cash. No one can question the advisability of giving great consideration to a movement that demands the expenditure of a large sum of money, and its being well argued will not lessen the faith the public have in it.—I am, &c., W. TALBOYS.

Every little while we read of some one who has stuck a rusty nail in his foot, or knee, or hand, or some other portion of his body, and that lockjaw resulted therefrom, of which the patient died. If a person was aware of the perfect remedy for all such wounds, and would apply it, then all such reports must cease. The remedy is simple, almost always on hand, and can be applied by any one, and what is better it is infallible. It is simply to smoke the wound, or any bruise or wound that is inflamed, with burning wool or woollen cloth. Twenty minutes in the smoke of wool will take the pain out of the worst wound; repeated three times, it will allay the worst cases of inflammation arising from a wound.



# VINCENT COUNTY COUNCIL.

The ordinary meeting of Vincent County Council was opened on Wednesday, the 22nd instant, in the Council Chamber, Clyde. Present—Councillors Pyke (Chairman), Colclough, Fraser, Jolly, Masters, M'Ginnis, Naylor, Pitches and Stronach.

Cr Pyke asked that, as he desired to speak on the minutes, the chairman of the previous meeting should occupy the chair.

Cr Colclough objected to such a course, as it was laid down in the Standing Orders that when the Chairman is present he shall take the chair.

Cr Pyke explained that as he neither could, nor in fact would, sign the minutes as written up, he asked the favor rather than exercise the privilege he would have if he occupied the chair.

Cr Colclough persisted in his objection, asserting that he had no other motive than in having the Standing Orders adhered to.

Mr Pyke thereupon left the chamber, and Cr Jolly was voted to the chair.

The Clerk then read the minutes of the previous meeting.

The Acting-Chairman said he took exception to the noting in the minute book of the names of tenderers and the amount of tender for the Sandy Point Bridge, and said that as the accepting of the tender was left an open question from last to the present meeting, the full particulars should not have been entered up and thus made public.

A good deal of discussion ensued, the majority of the Council thinking that though no great harm had been done, in future the full particulars of tenders should not be stated till they were accepted. The matter then dropped, and the minutes were confirmed.

Cr Pyke then came into the chamber, and standing on the floor asked to be allowed to move that a paragraph in the minutes should be excised.

Cr Colclough still persisting against the chairman while present, occupying any other seat than the chair.

Cr Pyke took the chair, and wished to draw attention to the fact that the minutes just read were manifestly unfair, inasmuch as it was recorded that a motion referring to the action of the Chairman had been debated and withdrawn, whilst the motion itself did not appear anywhere. Unless the motion was inserted, there should not have been any reference to it. The action taken was moreover inconsistent, for it appeared by the records that the Council approved of the Engineer's action in stopping the works, and in the same breath tried to censure the Chairman for instructing the Engineer to do so. He (the Chairman) would have failed to do his duty if he had not sent those instructions when he found that the Government proposing to alienate the 20 per cent. of land fund, and to deprive local bodies of subsidies already lawfully due and owing, and it must be borne in mind that he had not directed the Engineer to stop any particular work. He would have been to blame had he done so. The instructions telegraphed were as follows—"Immediately stop all works not of great emergency and urgent, pending the decision of Parliament on the financial proposals of the Government."

It was left to the Engineer's discretion to decide what works should be stopped, and if any mistake had been made why did not the Council rectify it when they met soon after? What good was it to have a Chairman if he were not at liberty to regulate works between the meetings of Council? If no such power were given, members would have to meet weekly. The motion at last meeting censuring his action had been made the subject of a leading article in the *Daily Times*, and he (Mr Pyke) would be forfeiting his self-respect did he not defend himself. He would therefore move—that it be an order of the Council that the 4th clause of the report of the Committee of the whole referring to the action of the Chairman in the matter of suspending certain works on the 15th June, be excised from the minutes of 29th July.

Cr Colclough was about to move an amendment, but the Chairman ruled that this would be out of order, as he had replied.

The motion was then put, with the following result:—Ayes—Crs Naylor, Masters, Pitches and M'Ginnis. Noes—Crs Fraser, Colclough, Jolly and Stronach.

Cr Pyke said that as the motion had reference to himself he declined to vote, and would leave the chamber until the Council came to some decision.

The Chairman then retired, and Cr Jolly was voted to the chair. He pointed out that as on a previous occasion it had been ruled that a motion could not be dealt with in the absence of the mover, he now had no alternative but to declare Cr Pyke's motion lapsed for the same reason. He would call upon the Clerk to proceed with the next business.

The Clerk having read schedule of inward correspondence,

A suggestion that Cr Pyke be informed of the decision of the Council on his motion was acted upon, and the Chairman re-entered the Council-room. Advancing to the chair, Cr Pyke was informed of the result. He again formally requested that his motion be recorded, but Councillors declined to move. Cr Pyke then took the chair, and desired the Clerk to record the result of the division and the fact that he (Cr Pyke) had declined to vote.

Schedules of correspondence were then read. The only letter evoking discussion was one from the Tuapeka County Council, suggesting combined action in the Supreme Court to recover subsidies illegally detained. It was, however, agreed that the Council pay proportion of the cost of obtaining sound legal opinion on the matter of recovering

subsidies for 1879-80, and taking action if deemed desirable.

Report on ferries, showing amount of traffic for the past two months, was laid on the table and accepted.

Schedule of cheques paid since the last meeting, amounting to £2,928 17s 10d, was laid on the table.

The Engineer's report on contracts was read. The report noted that, in view of the financial circumstances of the County, a saving of £200 each on the Alexandra and Clyde bridges had been effected without deterioration to the structures. Reference was also made to the necessity of something being done with regard to Clyde bridge approaches. The bridge contractors, Grant and MacKellar, had offered to do the work at schedule rates and have the whole completed within the contract-time for bridge alone.

The Chairman here read a letter from the contractors, setting forth in detail the terms upon which they would construct the approaches.

Considerable discussion took place over this matter, during which it was stated that the estimated cost of the approaches was £1,500. In answer to a question, the engineer said he could not with safety modify the plans upon which he based the estimated cost.

A motion by Cr M'Ginnis that tenders be called for the approaches on completion of the bridge contract was lost, and the subject dropped.

Cr Naylor thought that very considerable saving might be effected in the Alexandra bridge in the matter of dressed stone, pile-driving, and ornamental masonry, and desired that the Engineer lay the plans on the table. This being done, Cr Naylor pointed out where it had been demonstrated to him by practical men much saving could be effected. Questioning the Engineer on these points, no encouragement was offered to interfere with the work as at present decided upon.

The report on bridges was then adopted.

The report on roads was then read. With a few exceptions, it was shown that the highways throughout the County were in fair order. The following votes were passed:—£7, to render dray-road from Hawea Bridge to Long Valley passable; £200, for making recesses on road Lowburn to Rocky Point—Engineer to call for, and be empowered to accept, tenders for same; Engineer authorized to get worst portions of Rocky Point to Hawea surfaced; also to do certain repairs at the Pinch, Nevis Road, or if thought more desirable expend not more than £20 in cutting a new piece of road there.

The Council then adjourned till 7.30 p.m.

## EVENING SITTING.

On Council resuming, the Engineer's report on Ferries was read and approved.

The Council then adjourned till 9.30 a.m. on the following day.

## THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23.

The Council resumed at 10 a.m.—all the members present.

Cr Fraser asked that a stern-line be placed to Lowburn punt, also that the approach be raised.

Cr Jolly asked that a building be erected at same ferry for the ferryman.—Resolved that the house at Macandrew bridge be removed to Lowburn ferry at a cost not exceeding £2.

Crs Fraser and Jolly suggested that the upper punt across the Hawea be abolished.—The matter was left over for future consideration.

Report of Engineer explaining that a party of Chinese were working close to Nevis foot-bridge and endangering the road, was read, and the Engineer requested to take the necessary steps for the protection of the road.

The Rate Collector's report, showing £1009 5s rates collected, and £1067 still due, was read. The report also said that Mr J. F. Kitching refused to pay rates on certain runs held by him on the ground that the leases fell due in March, 1880.—Resolved that action be taken to recover the rates from Mr Kitching if they are legally due.

The Ranger's report was read, and led to a lengthy discussion, the question being raised as to whether the commonages should not be abandoned and handed over to the Government on account of the great expense involved by them. The cost of poisoning rabbits up to the present time was stated to be £87 16s 6d, and it was ordered that the laying of poison be discontinued for the present.

The Chairman suggested that he be allowed to write to Government, and ask whether they will take the commonages off the hands of the Council.

Cr M'Ginnis objected to such a course being pursued, and said it was a subject that should be dealt with by notice of motion.

Accounts amounting to £53 11s 1d were passed for payment.

The Treasurer then submitted a statement of finances, showing present liabilities to be £12,673 18s 6d, with a balance in bank of £1703.

Hereupon the Council resolved into Committee to consider the financial position, and did not rise till lunch-time.

On resuming, the report of Committee was laid on the table. It showed that in addition to balance in bank of £1703, the estimated income from the following sources respectively was—goldfields revenue, £2,600; rates, £1,000; subsidy, £1,100; various sources, £300; making a total of £6703. Existing liabilities on contracts were—Alexandra bridge, £10,351 7s 6d; Clyde bridge, £2,322 11s; in all, £12,673 18s 6d.

The estimated amount required for payments to 31st March, 1881, was set down as follows:—Alexandra bridge, £5450; Clyde bridge, £2000; road maintenance and punts, £2000—Total £9450. The salaries and wages being paid were at the following rates:—Chairman, £350 per annum; Engineer, £400 and £100 expenses, £500; Clerk £250; Collector, £250; Inspector of roads, £234; Inspector of bridges, £234—total £1818.

The consideration of motions adjourned from last meeting was now entered upon. The result may be summarised as under:—

Motion by Cr M'Ginnis that tenders be called for a bridge to be erected over the Earnsclough river—Lost on a division.

Motion by Cr Fraser that plans and specifications be prepared for traffic-bridge over Lindis river—Lost in favor of an amendment that the Engineer give an approximate estimate of cost and report as to site before plans are prepared.

Motion by Cr Fraser—That the Council in future meet at 2 p.m.—Carried.

Motion by Cr Stronach—That the sum of £50 be expended in making cutting and other repairs on the road to Tinkers between sections 34 and 51, block 1, Tiger Hill, was carried on the understanding that the words "if necessary" be added after the words £50.

## NOTICES OF MOTION.

Cr Colclough in rising to propose the four motions in his name, having for their object a substantial reduction in the existing cost of management, said he need hardly do more in support of the fairness and wisdom of his proposition than refer members to the financial report just read. With regard to his first proposal—That the office of County Engineer be abolished—he did not look for the unanimous support of the Council, as he was aware some members could not see the way clear to dispense with the office. To his mind it was clear that the public works on hand or in anticipation did not justify keeping on a permanent engineer at a high salary. The works in hand were now advanced to that stage when an intelligent inspector could supervise them, and therefore the proposition that the office of engineer be dispensed with, if affirmed by the Council, would not in any way be detrimental to the County, while it would certainly relieve the financial pressure. He (Cr Colclough) however, hoped that at least the salary at present paid the Engineer would be reduced to a figure somewhat within the means of the County and the work to be done. He begged to move the motion standing in his name.

Cr Jolly was not prepared to support Cr Colclough in the abolition of the engineer's office, knowing that there yet remained an expenditure of £12,600 to complete works under contract. To allow this amount to be expended under non-professional men would be most injudicious. While deprecating reflections that had been made on the ability of the present engineer, who had really earned a professional reputation, nevertheless, were he (Cr Jolly) to follow the dictates of his constituents he would undoubtedly support the abolition of the office. Practically the engineer himself had demonstrated to the ratepayers that there was no necessity for an engineer so far as personally inspecting the roads and works of the County was concerned. Still, seeing the large amount at stake in works now progressing, and being of opinion that it would be highly injudicious to leave them to the supervision of non-professional men, he would propose an amendment—That the County Engineer be retained, and the salary fixed at £350 per annum, with £50 travelling allowance.

Seconded by Cr Masters.

A long discussion ensued (the Council as a whole expressing views adverse to doing away with the office at the present time) and a number of amendments were proposed in a desire to arrive at amount of future salary. The first proposed £350 a-year, with £50 travelling allowance; the second, £400 with reasonable travelling expenses; and a third, proposed by Cr Colclough, that the salary be £400 a-year, including travelling expenses. Ultimately a motion was carried to the effect that the services of the Engineer be retained, and that the salary be £400 a-year, with £50 allowance for travelling expenses.

On the motion of Cr Fraser it was resolved—That the services of the Inspector of Alexandra bridge, and of the road Inspector be dispensed with at the earliest possible time, and the Engineer perform the duties of those offices.

Cr Colclough then moved No. 2 of his propositions—That for next year the salary paid the office of County Chairman be £100. The mover thought the amount proposed an ample honorarium. It was never meant by the Act that chairmen were to receive large salaries, but simply such an amount as would to some extent compensate a man for the enforced loss of time from his ordinary business.

Cr Jolly was in favor of the amount being fixed at £150, and moved an amendment to that effect. The County was no longer in a position to pay the Chairman a high salary. If the holder of that office was paid £200 for his attendance at each session of Parliament, surely £150 per annum was ample for his services as County Chairman. That amount was as much as they could now honestly allow. Had the office of Engineer been abolished, he (Cr Jolly) could understand giving the Chairman a substantial salary.—The amendment was put and carried as against Cr Colclough's motion.

A further amendment was proposed by Cr Masters, seconded by Cr Pitches—That the salary paid to the Chairman be £250 a-year.

Crs Fraser and Stronach strongly opposed paying £250, and Cr Colclough asserted that not another member at the Board but Cr

Pyke would accept that amount in the present circumstances of the County. [The Chairman protested against Cr Colclough making personal allusion to him in that way.] The rate-payers were almost unanimous in opinion that the office of Chairman was paid far beyond its value.

Further discussion (mainly of a personal and acrimonious character) having been indulged in, a division was taken on the question, when there voted—For £250 a year: Crs Naylor, Masters, Pitches, M'Ginnis and Pyke; for £150 a year: Crs Colclough, Jolly, Fraser, and Stronach.

Cr Colclough thought it unfair to the rate-payers to pay Cr Pyke a salary when he was absent from his County duties during session of Parliament, and proposed—That in future one-sixth of his salary be deducted from the Chairman when absent from any meeting of the Council, except in case of sickness.—Lost.

Cr Fraser proposed that in future no allowance be made the Chairman for travelling or other incidental expenses.

The Chairman said that every action of certain councillors pointed to Vincent Pyke. If Cr Colclough held the office of Chairman for twelve months the Council would go to the dogs.—[Confusion]—He (Mr Pyke) would affirm that affairs were now in that critical state that only he who had been Chairman for the past three years was enabled to pull through. This much was due to himself. It would require all their power of brain to weather the storm, which he had no doubt they would do if members only pulled together.

Cr Fraser's motion was adopted without dissent.

The third section of Cr Colclough's motion—the abolition of payment to members—was then dealt with, Crs Colclough and Stronach speaking strongly in favor of it, while Crs M'Ginnis, Masters and Pitches opposed. On a division, the motion was carried.

The fourth section of the motion—that the offices of County Clerk and Collector be amalgamated—was earnestly advocated by the mover, Mr Colclough, and was agreed to *nem con*, on the Chairman intimating that the amalgamation was feasible at the end of the current financial year.

Resolved—That the number of maintenance men be reduced to three.

Proposed by Cr Naylor—That the offer of Grant and MacKellar to complete approaches to Clyde Bridge at schedule prices be accepted, provided the amount does not exceed £1000. On amendment by Cr M'Ginnis, it was

Resolved—That tenders be invited for construction of Clyde bridge approaches, and the same be considered at next Council meeting.

A vote of thanks was passed to those members of the House of Assembly by whose exertions Vincent and neighboring Counties had obtained a share of the impounded land fund.

At this stage, Cr Pitches rose to a point of order that the Chairman had failed the previous day to record his vote on a question before the Council—that referring to the proposed excising of portion of the minutes of previous meeting.

A number of Councillors rose and demurred to Cr Pitches re-opening the question, and amid some disorder, Cr Pyke recorded his vote for the expungement, and ordered the Clerk to enter same in minutes, remarking that he had not wished to vote on that matter from motives of delicacy, but now that he was challenged on a point of order he had no option.

Cr Colclough handed in a written protest against what he considered a most irregular proceeding.

It was resolved that the deposit cheques of Mr Watson on contract for bridge over Clutha river, near Luggate, be returned, and terms of his offer considered at next meeting, the Chairman meanwhile to obtain details in writing from the tenderer.

The Council then rose, the hour being close upon midnight.

One of the principal attractions at the Melbourne Exhibition will be the performance of the Strauss military band, from Austria, the largest and most talented organisation of the kind in the world. There are sixty performers, and they have been engaged by two Sydney speculators to play at the Exhibition for three months for a sum of £10,000.

A correspondent of the *Western Star*, writing from the Waiau, says:—"I was informed the other day that one party of miners at Sunnyside saw a very large bird in that locality. The first intimation they had of its presence was hearing it screech, a sound somewhat like that made by one of the American engines when very much out of tune. This screech was heard frequently, but at last they got a sight of the bird, which stood about nine feet high. After viewing it for some time it gave a screech and quickly made off, breaking down the scrub and small trees like nothing. The miners think it must be a moa, and I should think so too." This must be the same moa that was seen about 10 years ago on Mr Aitken's run, up the Hillburn, by a man who still lives in the Waiau district.

Mr N. B. Von Tunzelman, a well-known and highly-respected resident on the shores of Lake Wakatipu, announces that he is prepared to act as guide to parties visiting the district during the summer, and to make arrangements for visiting the glaciers and all the beauties of the surrounding neighborhood. We think this is a good idea, and hope Mr Von Tunzelman will be encouraged to carry it out.

# ARROWTOWN

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)  
September 27.

Like Arrowtown, they have had a public meeting at Queenstown, to consider certain changes, notably that of the future Warden's abiding place. In its report of the meeting the *Mail* says that "the influential residents of the place" were present and adds that they were very orderly. (The italics are an improvement on the original text). Mr Warren, who said he had not come to the meeting with the intention of speaking, at once launched forth with a proposition followed by a speech which reads like *Hansard*. Of course I do not wish to insinuate that Mr Warren influenced the reporter, and there can be no doubt at all that the speech should have been spoken as it is printed, but then, you know, one can't help thinking all sorts of things, when one gets home, that ought to have been said at the meeting. Nevertheless the speech was a very fair one for Queenstown. Mr Warren moved that the Government be asked to make Queenstown headquarters for the Warden of the Western Goldfields, because, the speaker said, it is the most centrally situated town between Lawrence, Naseby, and the West Coast—and the Fiji Islands perhaps into the bargain. Centre or no centre, this I do know—that it is the furthest away from almost everywhere the Warden's services are required. But the really touching part of Mr Warren's speech was where he admitted that there are two commercial centres in the district! This is the first time on record that a Queenstown man mentioned Arrowtown as a centre of any kind, and it is surprising that such disregard for the interest of Queenstown was not resented by the meeting as a piece of unpardonable indiscretion. Hitherto a real genuine leading man of Queenstown was supposed to be able at any moment to swear that he never in the whole course of his life heard of a place called Arrowtown. No, Mr Warren, although you put it, you put it eloquently enough that, as Paris is France to some people, so Arrowtown is the Wakatipu to others. I fail to see it. Rather say that Richard's Hotel is Queenstown, for without your "towerists," your odd County Council jobs, Government pickings, the M Battery, and your old cannon, whatever would you do? Perhaps the saddest mistake in Mr Warren's speech was when he referred to the returns of revenue and population of Arrowtown and Queenstown. It has been a complaint dating from before the time when Mr Warden Stratford took charge of the district that Arrow revenue and Arrow gold passed through Queenstown offices, and now that justice has been done to this portion of the Wakatipu District, and Queenstown is deprived of its "unearned increment," great is the cry and loud the lamentation thereat.

Further, Messrs Queenstownites, the rest of the district is quite aware that you have a big court-house and other buildings, and we also know how you came by them. You may thank the Robertsons and the Hallensteins of the past, who wrought hard for them, knowing that when the gold up the Shotover failed something was required to keep the place from going to the dogs; but these spirits have gone and their mantles have fallen on less able shoulders and sit very badly. In conclusion, one word in kindness to our orator. The hope of the district, the bright spot in the future, is the Macetown reefs; should they fail then woe to Queenstown as well as Arrow. But this is not likely. From the very nature of things Arrowtown will profit most, and will thrive as it has hitherto done on its legitimate trade, enjoying that sort of success resulting from strict attention to business, and *having business to attend to*. I am tempted to parody an old district:

Arrowtown was a town when Queenstown was none,  
And Arrowtown will be a town when Queenstown is gone.

Yes, Sir Oracle—gone, as Mr Mantalini would say, gone to the demnition bow-wows!

The new arrangements in respect of our future Warden and R.M., who will reside, it is understood, in your town, gives satisfaction in so far that we are not altogether to be deprived of local officers to attend to the minor governmental business of this district. Of course we would have liked to see the Warden reside at Arrowtown, but nevertheless do not grudge you the convenience, etc., of being made the head centre of the new district, as you have some legitimate claims to the position.

The School Committee have selected from a number of applicants to fill the vacancies in the Arrow School Mr and Mrs Sutherland, lately arrived from Edinburgh. They possess testimonials of the first class and are highly spoken of in other respects.

The walking-show of entires held here on Saturday was a most unqualified success. The horses though only five in number were of very superior metal. The imported horse "What's Wanted" was the most admired for build, symmetry and bone. Mr Scoles, who lately bought the horse in Melbourne, will no doubt find many to appreciate his enterprise. Mr Hamilton's "Duke of Hamilton" is a splendid black Clydesdale of perfect action and temper, and will be a close competitor with his rival, "What's Wanted." The other horses shown were "Pride of Southland," "Defiance," and "Tom"—all horses of merit and without blemish. It may be questioned whether there is another place of similar size that can show such a creditable selection of entires as Arrowtown. A notable feature in the programme was the large assemblage of people, who crowded the

side walks. There must have been at least 300 people present, and the scene reminded one of days long gone by, when gold was plentiful, and money of no value. Only one feature was wanting to complete the illusion—moleskin trousers, blue shirts and top-boots.

## BRITISH AND FOREIGN NEWS.

[By Cable.]

(FROM DUNEDIN DAILIES.)

LONDON, September 20.

Intelligence has been received regarding the action of the combined European fleet, now at Ragusa in the Adriatic, which has been sent as a naval demonstration against Turkey. The news is to the effect that Vice-Admiral Paget Seymour, who commands the whole squadron, recently despatched an ultimatum to Ali Riza Pasha, the commander of the Turkish forces at Dulcigno, demanding the immediate cession of that town and district to Montenegro. No answer has yet been returned by Riza Pasha, neither have any steps been taken by him to execute the demands of the Powers made through the British Admiral.

September 21.

At the wool sales to-day 4,900 bales were offered, making a total of 261,400 catalogued since the opening. There was only a moderate demand, but prices were firmer.

Trickett and Laycock are both well, and continue in active training. The latter is sanguine of winning his race with Blackman. He has now got his new boat from Swaddle and Winship, of Newcastle-on-Tyne. Hanlan has arrived in England, and has gone to Putney, where he has gone into training.

The Land League agitation movement in Ireland is at the present time very active.

News has been received from Capetown that 1,200 Basutos attacked the Cape Rifles, who are operating against them, and killed an officer and two men. The Rifles, however, inflicted heavy loss on the Basutos.

The cricket match Australians v. Eighteen of Bradford commenced yesterday. The Australians went in first and scored 183, Boyle being top scorer with 44. He was stumped. The Home team in the first innings scored 98 runs, and, being over 80 behind their opponents, had to follow on. In the second innings they have scored 88 runs for three wickets. In the first innings of Bradford, Palmer took six wickets. Spofforth, Bannerman, and Slight were absent from the match.

September 22.

Latest news from the Cape states that Tamboekier, a powerful chief, has joined the Basutos against the British.

In consequence of the relations between Turkey and England in regard to the Montenegrin difficulty, various works which have been commenced at Cyprus have been stopped.

The Porte has issued a circular saying that the Powers must be answerable for any result that occurs through the violation of the rights of the Sultan.

September 23.

Six hundred volunteers are embarking for Capetown.

BERLIN, September 21.

The Emperor of Germany is slightly indisposed.

A crisis in France is causing a feeling of disquiet in Germany.

PERKIN, September 23.

Serious riots have taken place at Canton. The Catholic mission station was attacked, and several persons were injured.

LONDON, September 22.

The match Australians v. Eighteen of Bradford was continued to-day. The Home team resumed their second innings, but owing to the inclemency of the weather, play was stopped when they had put together 195 for the loss of nine wickets. The match was therefore drawn.

New Zealand securities are falling. To-day's quotations are:—Five per cent. 10-40 loan, 102½; 5 per cent. 1880 loan, 107½.

Intelligence has been received that serious landships have occurred at a place called Namatil (sic), in India, by which 11 officers and 24 men of the British regiment stationed there were killed.

Later intelligence from the Cape of Good Hope states that 1000 Basutos and Mohales together with 5000 Mafelings attacked the Cape Rifles, when severe fighting took place. The enemy was repulsed.

PERKIN, September 23.

Further intelligence from Canton regarding the riots which have taken place there states that order was not restored until the military had been called out and attacked the rioters.

CONSTANTINOPLE, September 23.

It has now transpired that the report received last week that the Albanians had attacked and expelled the Turkish garrison at Dulcigno is devoid of foundation.

LONDON, September 24.

At the wool sales to-day 8700 bales were offered, making a total of 269,200 catalogued since the opening. There was a firm and active demand.

The match Australians v. Nottingham County Eleven, at Nottingham, was commenced to-day. The attendance at the match was very large, and a capital wicket was pitched. The ground was in good order. The Australians went first to the wickets, and lost nine wickets for 141 runs. Alexander not out for 40. Murdoch was caught after putting together 42. The Australians being out on the above score, the Home team went to the wickets, and when the stumps were drawn for the day had lost one wicket for 13 runs.

[This message is slightly foggy, and would lead to the belief that the Australians played a man short.]

This is for Scotchmen.—A dinner was lately given at the Cape by the St. Andrews Club, the menu including the following dishes:—"Cauld kail het, cockie leekie, saut herrin" an' tatties. does an' champit tatties, nowts cloots, singed sheeps' head, biled mutton an' neeps, bubbly jock an' caller on, groset tarts, nicket baps, brandy snaps, cookies, parleys, nits, grosets, the sneeshin mull, &c." Our Caledonian friends were well provided for in the liquor department, which included Glenlivet, Glentakit, Long John, Peet Reek and Scour Dook.

## SAN FRANCISCO MAIL NEWS.

There is to be a great divorce case in the London Courts. It was instituted a few months ago, but through the intervention of friends was hushed up, when the Queen's Proctor intervened. Four of the favorites of fashion will be dragged in, and still higher names are mentioned.

The commercial world of San Francisco has been somewhat startled by the arrival of the steamer Hoo Chung. She arrived at San Francisco direct from China, and is the first pioneer vessel of an exclusively-Chinese line of traders.

A miner has died from the extreme heat in the deep workings of the Comstock silver mines, Virginia, Nevada. Owing to the heat, it is found impossible to continue the south drive in the 3,000ft level of the Belcher.

The census just completed shows the population of the United States to be 49,000,000.

A New York street car was recently invaded by a gang of robbers, and the passengers despoiled of their watches and money.

It is estimated that 200,000 Americans, who have gone abroad this season, have spent and left in England 10,000,000dol.

In Detroit over 100 new claims of gold and silver discoveries have been found within the year.

Rowell, the English pedestrian, is challenged by an American to contest for the Ashley Belt, and has accepted.

Boyd has accepted Elliott's challenge to row over the Tyne course next February for £100 to £200 a-side.

Dr Tanner, the 40 days' faster, seems so far none the worse for his experiment, and is rapidly gaining flesh. His divorced wife, now in Paris, charges that Tanner is forced to take nourishment in a liquid form, and the French papers laugh at the Americans for their credulity.

Dr Tait, Archbishop of Canterbury, is reported to be about to marry a well-known society lady.

William Thomson, formerly known as "Bendigo," the famous prize-fighter, is dead. He was lately a revivalist preacher.

Miss Adelaide Neilson left the bulk of her fortune (£40,000) to Rear-Admiral Carr Glynn, to whom she was engaged to be married, with a bequest of £1,000 to Edward Compton, who supported her in her American engagement. A scene of confusion, almost amounting to riot, took place among the crowd at the grave.

Ex-Empress Eugenie intends to quit Chislehurst, and take the remains of the late Prince Imperial with her.

W. Collinson, of London, offers to take £1,000 against a similar sum that Dr Tanner will not fast forty days and forty nights, the brothers Collinson to watch him.

A scandalous romance comes from Loscuisco, New Mexico, where a priest named Father Teddororanal persuaded a beautiful young nun (Margarita Garcia) to elope with him from a convent. She had entered it at the solicitations of priests, and against the wishes of her relatives. An uncle of the girl followed the fugitives, and would have killed her lover, but he compromised by marriage. The priest and girl tell horrible stories about the conduct of the clergy of all grades.

A figurehead that was recently picked up, and was said to have belonged to the missing training-ship *Atalanta*, does not (according to *The Times*) answer to the description of the one the vessel had at the time she left on her voyage.

The man who fired at Lord Lytton, in Calcutta in December has recovered from his insanity, and has been committed for trial.

The Chilians appear more determined than ever to capture Lima, and have gathered a force of 20,000 men about the city, which they propose to increase to 40,000. The garrison consists of 10,000 men. The Chilians, it is reported, have 6,000 men in the northern department of Peru, destroying plantations and sacking defenceless towns.

A new association has been formed to collect money for the necessities of the Pope. The amount of tribute demanded from all Catholics is one centime, or six sous per month.

Young Lyons, a physician, attempted to imitate Tanner in fasting. He gave up at the end of a week. His limit was 15 days.

The accounts of the New Zealand Rifle Association show that £1,003 10s were expended in prizes at the last meeting. At the next meeting, in March, a sum of £700 will be distributed as prizes for the various matches.

Co-operation is one of the great questions that trouble our community at the present time, and although we have no wish to discourage the movement, it should command great consideration before expending hard earned savings on what will more than likely prove a failure for want of support from the shareholders. To be a paying business it must be for cash payments. Two years ago a draper of Cromwell, with the intention of trying to educate the public into the great saving made by purchasing for cash, reduced his Stock of Drapery, Clothing, and Boots, and added that of Grocery, offering the same at fully six shillings in the £ less than the regular prices. No co-operative store could do more, and yet this is only taken advantage of by the few, showing that when put to the test the people will not co-operate when it is a question of cash payments. W. TALBOYS, London, House, Cromwell, is quite prepared to serve those who would co-operate in obtaining the best articles at the lowest prices.—[Advt.]

*Holloway's Ointment and Pills*.—Outward infirmities.—Before the discovery of these remedies many cases of sores, ulcers, &c., were pronounced to be hopelessly incurable, because the treatment pursued tended to destroy the strength it was incompetent to preserve, and to exasperate the symptoms it was inadequate to remove. Holloway's Pills exert the most wholesome powers over the unhealthy flesh or skin, without debarring the patient from fresh air and exercise, and thus the constitutional vigour is husbanded while the most malignant ulcers, abscesses, and skin diseases are in process of cure. Both Ointment and Pills make the blood richer and purer, instead of permitting it to fall into that poor and watery state so fatal to many laboring under chronic ulcerations.



## STUD NOTICE.

The Thoroughbred Entire Horse  
**HARUHA**

Will travel in the  
**WANAKA AND CROMWELL**  
Districts during the forthcoming season.

FULL PARTICULARS IN FUTURE ISSUE.

TOM BEAUFORT,

Proprietor.



## CROMWELL DERBY, 1880.

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**CONSULTATION**

ON ABOVE EVENT IS NOW OPEN.

200 Subscribers at £1 Each.

First Prize ... ..	£60
Second Prize ... ..	40
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Starters (Divided) ... ..	45
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	£200

The Drawing will take place under the supervision of a Committee of responsible subscribers present, immediately on the subscription list being closed, and the result published in *THE CROMWELL ARGUS*.

Subscribers residing at a distance are requested to make early application to prevent disappointment.

Tickets obtainable at M'Kenna's Golden Age Hotel, and ARGUS Office, Cromwell, and from agents in surrounding centres.

CHARLES M'KENNA,  
Treasurer.

## MELBOURNE CUP, 1880.

109 NOMINATIONS.

Printed Lists of the 109 Nominations with programme and other particulars are now being issued at the price of £1 each. Apply by letter (only); telegram orders to be avoided if possible. Please forward Registered Letters or Post Office Orders; crossed Cheques to have is added for exchange. Two Postage stamps necessary. Early applications for the Nomination Lists should be sent, or else the first edition of 5,400 will be exhausted. First, £900; second, £450; third, £270; starters (divided), £1000; non-starters (divided), £2780—all net cash.

Address, Care of

ALFRED CAMERON,  
Box 251, Dunedin.

## T O L E T.

Mrs R. A. Brown's COTTAGE, on the Flat.

For particulars apply,

CHAS. COLCLOUGH,  
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## MISSSES TODD & MULHOLLAND

Beg to inform the Ladies of Cromwell and surrounding districts that they have commenced business in Cromwell as

DRESS AND MANTLE MAKERS,  
MILLINERS, &c.

LATEST FASHIONS! ORDERS PUNCTUALLY ATTENDED TO.

ENNIS-STREET, CROMWELL.

## PANAMA HOTEL AND STORE.

RICHARD CAYFORD - Proprietor.

R. CAYFORD begs to intimate that he has opened an Hotel and Provision Store on the new diggings at Long Valley, and solicits the patronage of the public.

Good Accommodation for travellers.

None but Liquors of the Best Brands kept.

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HAWEA FLAT.

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Above Hotel is situate within easy distance of the beautiful Lake Hawea, and will be found convenient as a place of call for the travelling public.

Wines, Spirits and Beer of the Best Brands.

The Stabling is good, and travellers are assured their horses will receive every care.



## IMPORTANT TO FLOCK-MASTERS!!

## COOPER'S SHEEP DIPPING POWDER

IS THE CHEAPEST AND BEST.

It dissolves in Cold Water, and should be used in preference to any other Dip

FOR TICKS, LICE, SCAB,  
AND FOR ALL OTHER SHEEP-DIPPING PURPOSES.

This Dip has been in use upwards of 30 years, and has never been equalled by any other; it is of uniform strength, requires no boiling or hot water, does not stain the wool, and is equally good as a Summer and Winter Dip. It is especially recommended as a certain cure for Scab, and is thoroughly adapted to all the requirements of Colonial Sheep-owners.

Testimonial from JAMES ALEXANDER, Esq., WANGANUI, New Zealand.

To Mr. W. COOPER, M.R.C.V.S., 10, Abchurch Lane, London, E.C. 4, January 23rd, 1878.  
"Four years ago a merchant in Wanganui, New Zealand, had eight cases of your Sheep Dipping Powder, which he asked me to buy. Not having used it before, I hesitated to try it on a large scale, so I took a few packets, and dissolved them according to your directions, and filled my Dipping Bath, which is about 5 ft deep. I then selected some old Ewes for the experiment, caring but little whether I killed them or not. I made them jump into the bath, and those that did not go over the head in the liquid were pushed under by a man with a stick. I allowed them to remain in the dip about the time you prescribe, and then let them walk out, which, by the construction of our bath, they were enabled to do. They stood on the dripping board until dry, and were then turned out to grass, and not one of them was injured in the least. This experiment proved to me that your Dipping Powder could be used with safety on a large scale, so I purchased the eight cases of Powder already referred to, and dipped my whole flock, numbering 10,000 sheep, in the same way, and did not lose one. I dipped for Lice, which had been very bad in my flock for years; and I have now got entirely clear of them through the use of your Powder. I still dip every year, as I think your preparation fosters the growth of Wool. I have not seen your Dip tried for Scab, but have been told by my neighbors that it is as good for Scab as it is for Lice.  
"After the effectual cure of my flock, the demand for your Powder became great, and orders were sent to Melbourne and other places where it could be got, and the merchant before spoken of got shipments from England, as you must be quite aware.  
"I have dipped over 50,000 sheep with it, and never lost but one, and that one was seen licking itself just after it left the bath. I have no difficulty in dipping 1000 to 1200 in the day of eight hours with three men. I consider that with ordinary care your Dipping Powder is as safe on a large scale in the Colonies as it is with the small flocks in England. The chief point to mind is that the sheep are quite dry before they are turned out to grass."

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COOPER'S PAMPHLET ON

SCAB IN SHEEP, AND HOW TO CURE IT.

May be had post free from any of the above-named Agents.

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JUST TO HAND—

SPLENDID STOCK

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ARGUS SEED WAREHOUSE,  
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Result of late Quinquennial Investigation:  
Total Surplus of Quinquennium ... £565,260  
Of which was set apart for Distribution amongst the members ... 504,382  
Yielding Reversionary Bonus Additions amounting to ... 1,020,985

The attention of those wishing to assure is specially directed to the following extract from the sixth Quinquennial Report, viz.:—"The Australian Mutual Provident Society, at 30 years of age, stands before the world as a life institution that has achieved unparalleled success. For Stability it is unsurpassed, for the profit it has realised and divided it is unequalled, and for the liberality of its business arrangements it is matchless. No other life assurance society in any part of the world has had at the end of 30 years 35,218 policies in force, assuring £13,392,121, an accumulated fund of £2,606,053, and an annual revenue of £622,000, of which it could be said that the ratio of expenses to premium income has been less, the rate of interest on the funds higher, the premiums charged lower, the reserves for the liabilities higher, or the bonuses allotted to its members larger than those of this Society."

Prospectus and proposal forms may be had (or will be sent post free) on application to the Branch office, or to any of the Society's Agents.

EDWARD W. LOWE,

Resident Secretary.

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MANUFACTORY,

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Takes the present opportunity of informing the residents of the Northern Goldfields and the general public that his factory being replete with every convenience, he is now turning out an article not to be equalled. Mr Feraud has succeeded in producing

AROMATIC TONIC BITTER WINES,

which are not only agreeable beverages, but also have excellent medicinal qualities. The following is Professor Black's report:—

"University, Dunedin, Otago, N.Z.

"Laboratory.

"Class—Beverages.

"November 5, 1875.

"I have examined for Mr J. D. Feraud, of Monte Cristo, Clyde, Otago, two samples of Aromatic Tonic Bitters, with the following result:—No. 827 is a sherry colored, and No. 828 is a port wine-red colored liquid; they are both perfectly transparent, showing the purity of the water and other substances employed in their manufacture.

"These two beverages have a slight acid chemical reaction, and possess an agreeable cool bitter taste, blended with a sensation of sweetness, arising from the saccharine matter of the fruit of which they are the fermented extract.

"I have also examined the aromatic and other flavoring substances used by Mr Feraud in their manufacture, and from the proportions in which they are blended with the fruit wine, they must be pronounced perfectly safe, and free from anything like deleterious properties.

"I consider these wines, therefore, an agreeable and perfectly safe beverage, and when diluted with three or four times their bulk of water, they will make a good cooling summer drink.

"JAMES G. BLACK,

"Provincial Analyst."

COLONIAL WINES,  
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Either in bulk or bottle

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## HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT

Universal Patronage.

Let all sufferers from general or local disease take heart and follow in the wake of thousands who ascribe their restoration of health to the use of Holloway's Ointment and Pills. Rheumatism in the muscles or joints, gouty pains, neuralgic tortures, cramps and spasmodic twitches depart under the employment of these noble remedies. Bad legs, all kinds of wounds, ulcers, sores, burns, cutaneous inflammations, are quickly conquered. The reputation Holloway's Ointment and Pills have acquired throughout the habitable Globe should induce every afflicted person to give them a fair trial before despairing of relief or abandoning hope.

Bad Legs, Bad Breasts.—Old Wounds  
Sores, and Ulcers.

It is surprising how quickly a sore, ulcer, or wound deprives the body of strength and unfits it for the duties of life, and it is no less wonderful to watch the effect of Holloway's Healing Ointment, when it is used according to the printed directions, and assisted by appropriate doses of the Pills.

Bronchitis, Diphtheria, Sore Throats,  
Coughs and Colds.

This Ointment will cure when every other means has failed. It is a sovereign remedy for all derangements of the throat and chest. Settled coughs or wheezing will be promptly removed by rubbing in the Unguent.

Gout and Rheumatism.

Will be cured with the greatest certainty if large quantities of the Ointment be well worked

into the afflicted parts. This treatment must be perseveringly followed for some time, and duly assisted by powerful doses of Holloway's Pills. These purifying and soothing remedies demand the earnest attention of all persons liable to Rheumatism, gout, sciatica, or other painful affections of the muscles, nerves or joints.

Piles, Fistulas, and Dropsical Swellings.

This incomparable Ointment is earnestly recommended to all suffering from, or having a tendency to, dropsy. The worst cases will yield in a comparatively short space of time when the Ointment is diligently rubbed into the parts affected. In all serious maladies the Pills should be taken to purify the blood and regulate its circulation.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following Complaints:—

Bad Legs	Scalds
Bad Breasts	Sore Nipples
Burns	Sore Throats
Bunions	Skin Diseases
Bite of Mosquitoes	Scurvy
and Sandflies	Sore Heads
Coco-bay	Tumours
Chiefo-foot	Ulcers
Chilblains	Wounds and Yaws
Fistulas	Cancers
Gout	Contracted and Stiff Joints
Glandular Swellings	Elephantiasis
Lumbago	Chapped Hands
Piles	Corns (soft)
Rheumatism	

Each Pot and Box of the Genuine Medicines bears the British Government Stamp, with the words "Holloway's Pills and Ointment, London," engraved thereon.

On the label is the address, 533, Oxford street, London, where alone they are manufactured.

Beware of all Compounds styled

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS AND OINTMENT  
With a "New York" Label.

"Lives of great men all remind us  
We can make our lives sublime;  
And, departing, leave behind us  
Footprints on the sands of time."

THE above is read with great interest by thousands of young men. It inspires them with Hope; for, in the bright lexicon of youth, there is no such word as fail. Alas! say many, this is correct—is true with regard to the youth who has never abused his strength and to the man who has not been "passion's slave."

But to that youth, to that man—who has wasted his vigor—who has yielded himself up to the temporary sweet allurements of vice, who has given unbridled license to his passions—to him the above lines are but as a reproach. What Hope can he have? What aspirations? What chance of leaving his footprints on the sands of time? For him, alas! there is nought but dark despair and self-reproach for a lost life.

For a man to leave his footprints on the sands of time he must be endowed with a strong brain and nervous power. He must possess a sound, vigorous, healthy mind in a healthy body—the power to conceive, the energy to execute! But look at our Australian youth! See the emaciated form, the vacant look, the listless hesitating manner, the nervous distrust, the senseless, almost idiotic expression. Note his demeanour and conversation, and then say, Is that a man to leave his footprints on the sands of time?

Do parents, medical men and educators of youth pay sufficient attention to this subject? Do they ever ascertain the cause of this decay; and having done so, do they (as a strict sense of duty demands) seek the skilled advice of the medical man, who has made this branch of his profession his particular speciality, whose life has been devoted to the treatment of these cases? Reader, what is your answer? Let each one answer for himself. Parents see their progeny fading gradually before their sight; see them become emaciated old young men, broken down in health, enfeebled, unfitted for the battle of life. Yet one word might save them, one sound and vigorous health-giving letter from a medical man, habituated to the treatment and continuous supervision of such cases, would, in most instances, succeed in warding off the impending doom of a miserable and gloomy future, and, by appropriate treatment, restore the enervated system to its natural vigor, and ensure a joyous and happy life.

Dr. L. L. SMITH, of Melbourne, has made the diseases of youth and those arising therefrom his peculiar study. His whole professional life has been especially devoted to the treatment of Nervous affections and the Diseases incidental to Married Life. His skill is available to all—no matter how many hundreds or thousands of miles distant. His system of correspondence by letter is now so well organized and known that comment would be superfluous (by this means many thousands of patients have been cured whom he has never seen and never known); and it is carried on with such judicious supervision that though he has been practising this branch of his profession for 26 years in these colonies, no single instance of accidental discovery has ever yet happened. When Medicines are required, these are forwarded in the same careful manner, without a possibility of the contents of the parcels being discovered. Plain and clear directions accompany these latter, and a cure is effected without even the physician knowing who is his patient.

To Men and Women with Broken-down Constitutions, the Nervous, the Debilitated and all suffering from any Disease whatever, Dr. L. L. SMITH'S plan of treatment commends itself, avoiding, as it does, the inconvenience and expense of a personal visit.

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